

Neniach epwe kan Mochen Chechekin Repotin

2020



APORAUS USUN KENA

Mwichen Foforun Afanefan non Neniach

Alishia Topper, County Treasurer, Chair
David Poland, Vice-chair
Bridget McLeman, Secretary
Linda Glover, Vancouver City Council
Rob Perkins, Evergreen School Board
Amy Boget, Yacolt Town Council
Jamie Spinelli
Karyn Kameroff
Erica Hefter
Megan Mulsoff
Amy Lynn Roark
Melanie Green
Lance Carter

Mwichen Foforun Afanefan non Neniach CNA Task Force

David Poland, CAAB member
Melanie Green, CAAB member
Karyn Kameroff, CAAB member
David Hudson, Clark County Public Health
Laura Ellsworth, Council for the Homeless
Esra Khalil, Community Foundation of SW Washington

Chienach kena Non Neniach

Chomong chienach kena non neniach ra kan angangenon non awasanon ei chechek. Nengeni ewe unusen lisen chon fitinong kena won peich 48.

Chon Angangen Clark County

Vanessa Gaston, Director
Rebecca Royce
Michael Torres



Ekkoch akatonong seni Washington
State Community Action Partnership

Chon Afanefan Kena

Neniach Epew kan Mochen Task Force ren Chechek
Auchean mwich ra kan fengen me ekkena chon angang me non ew tamen fansoun 18 maram ren ar repwe forata meinisin masowen ewe foforun CNA seni ar checheki ewe Kapaseis fengen usun Mochenir kena (Survey of Needs), foforitan ewe Mwich seni Neniach (Community Forum) non ew format seni chok non ew formatin virtual me cheki ewe saingonon maaken. Ewe CNA Task Force a kan cheki, ponu kena ra kan kawor me pwan cheki sefani ekkewe poraus nupwen fansoun ewe fofor, tumunu fichi ren uwanongen nenengeniin nupwen fansoun ewe fofor pwe repwe wewe fengenin meinisin masowen me pwan atoto ngeni ekkena neni chon non a kukun ar monitongon. Ewe CNA Task Force a kan pachenong Chon ewe Mwichen Afanefanen Fofor non Neniach kena (Community Action Advisory Board Members) Karyn Kameroff, Melanie Green me David Poland; chon tipweni neniach (community advocates) Esra Khalil seni ewe Community Foundation ren Southwest Washington me Laura Ellsworth seni Council Ren ekkewe Ese wor imwer (Homeless); me pwan chienen neniach (community partner) David Hudson seni Clark County Public Health.

Kapaseis fengen ren Chekin Porausen Mochen kena
Applied Research NW, a kan cheki meinisin ekkewe poraus seni ekkewe 1655 ponu ngeni ewe Kapaseis ren Mochen kena a kan kut ren ponu kena mi chok anonon me pwan forata chart kena repwe anongenong won ponu kewe ngeni ewe kapaseis fengen me pwan ew chart repwe awewe ngeni.

Chechek

Jackie St. Louis ra kan pwan kakapas ngeni ii pwe epwe forata ew asosotun taropwen chechek non chiechi fengen fiti chon angangen county anonong won ekkewe ponu ngeni ewe Kapaseis ren Mochen kena, chon fitinong non Community Forum me pwan chekin ekkewe chechek kena ra kan pwan kawor seni pwan ekkoch ofes kena non neniach. Chon Afanefan Kena.

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Clark County 2020 Chechekin Mochenin Neniach

AUCHEAN

Ewe 2020 Clark County Chechekin Mochenin (Needs Assessment (CNA) ii epwe kan ren ew sakkun epwe kan fakkun faat me wenewen ren aitiini ekkewe mochenin ekkewe aramas a kan kukun ar monitonong non Clark County me non ew fofor ren pachenon-gen neniach, kaeon me pwan awewen poraus. Ewe CNA ii a ka ew pekin ewe fofor mi fakkun auchea ren foforitan annukun unusenapen neniach, foforur me pwan angangen aninisir kena a kan ren ponu ngeni ekkewe mochen ra kan aitiir pwe ra kan fakkun auchea ngeni unusen neniach. Chechekin Mochenin Neniach kena (Community Needs Assessments) ra kan pwan anisi porausen finitan monien non mwach kan. An ewe CAN mochen pwe epwe awora ew awewe mi faat me pwan wenechar ren mochenin chon non ewe neni, usun ra kuna ekkena mochen me pwan ekkena aewin met repwe fori pwe repwe usun, ren ar repwe anepano weweyitin me pwan sisinei popun sukun me pwan apechakuna aninis seni meinisin ren fofor ngeni ekkewe mochen ra kan faaten.

NAMOTEN KENA

- Chechekin mochen kena epwe kan anepano ekkewe fichin ren program kena non ewe neni seni ar aninis ngeniir ren ifa usun ar awora angangen aninis kena.
- Chechekin mochen kena ra kan kawor pwe ew pisekin angang mi fakkun nomot ren chok fofor annuk me pwan anisir non ar foforun angangen-finita.
- Chechekin mochen kena ra kan fakkun nomot ren foforitan kapasenong ngeni foforun osupwang kena non ew sakkun mi seni met ra sinei, mi pachenong pine-pinen, mutirin kapasenong me atetenin fofor epwe chok fefeita.
- Chechekin mochen kena repwe kan asopwesopw ngeni chufengenin ach nonom non ewe neni.
- Chechekin mochen kena aewin angang ngeni mongungun ekkewe ra kan aewin osupwang.

SAKKUN FOFORUN

Ei poraus a tapweto a kan ionei non ew chechekin mochen mi seni ewe neni a kan fofor non Clark County nupwen ewe ier 2020. Eaeani ew sakkun fofor mi nofit fengen,

ewe aewin tetenin mi pachenong ew kapaseis fengen iwe a kan titiwow non posto (taropwe me pwan seni electronic) ngeni me pwan kinikiniwow seni chon awora angangen aninis kena non neniach, me non social media, katowowun poraus, porausen newspaper non neniach me pwan kinikiniwow non ekkoch mwich kena non neniach. Ewe poraus seni ewe kapaseis fengen a kan ioifengen me pwan ateten fengen non sakkun ususun me pwan atetenin kena ren anapenon pachenongen ewe neni. Enik me wanu chon non neniach seni arun Clark County iwe ra kan amwich fengen non ew virtual community forum ren chekin poraus kena ra kan ioifengen seni ewe kapaseis fengen me pwan achufengenin ar kakapas fengen nupwen ir ra kan awora mefier. Pwan kapach ngeni ar achuenong ewe neni, chekin taropwe, kakaao, me pwan katonongen ar sinei non ekkewe mettoch ra kan eaea non ewe awasinon ewe Chechekin Mochenin Neniach. Taropwen poraus seni neniach me non ekkena neni mi arapeto a kan pwan uwowew me pwan chechek ren ewe popun ren foforun awewe fengenin awewe.



Pwe pekin ewe virtual forum, ra kan ngeni chon fitinong aporauser kena me pwan auchean taropwen poraus mi kan chok ren Clark County nge mi pachenong:

- I. **Koputen anuen aramas ren ew finita ren safei**
 - a. Awukukungaw ren Sakkun aramas non ekkewe systemen sukun ren meinisin
 - b. Awukukungaw ren Sakkun aramas non ekkewe systemen kanipus
 - c. Awukukungaw ren Sakkun aramas non katowow seni imw
 - d. Awukukungaw ren Sakkun aramas non osupwangen ese wor imwer
- II. **Ewe angawan COVID-19 won Clark County**
 - a. A kan chok anap ngeni chok ngawen won nenien Hispanic/Latina
 - b. Non unusenapen County ewe awukukun ese wor angang non September 2020 a kan 9.4%
 - c. Nusunon 25% non ewe angangen awururieoch me tumunieoch

Chon fiti ewe Virtual forum ra kan eisinir pwe repwe ponu ngeni ewe taropwen poraus we a kan ioifengenir me pwan atetenino seni ekkewe kapaseis fengen. Ei fofor a kan akaewin me pwan awenewen won mongungun aramas kena seni imw mi kukun ar monitonong, a kan uweireta pwe repwe kan nounou ir ren usun ewe kakapas nupwen ewe community forum me pwan non ewe Chechekin Mochen.

APORAUS USUN CHON NONOM

Ei kinikin mi pachenong poraus seni ewe U.S. Census Bureau we American Community Survey, ika ACS. Ewe unusenapen nampan aramas ra kan nom non Clark County ren popun ren ewe ACS kapaseis fengen a kan awukukun 468,659 aramas, fiti 43,384 aramas ra kan nonom 100% me fan ewe munap we nainen awewen ren wowngaw.

Ewe awewe ren wowngaw seni munap, a kan nap sisineiin pwe ewe awukukun wowngaw seni munap, ika FPL, ii ew kapas ra kan eaea me non unusen ei repot. The FPL ii ew awukukun economic ra kan eaea ren ar repwe finata ika emon an emon ika family ukukun monitonong a anafer ren ekkoch aninisin munap me program kena. Ewe FPL ii ewe epwene kan tipweni ewe akisin monitonong a kan forita ren ew family epwe tori pwe repwe angei mongo, uuf, wawa, pwonupwon me pwan ekkena mettoch mi nomot.

Ewe formula ra eaea ren kapachen ewe FPL esan mo asofo sefan seni ar poputan eaea non ekkewe ierin 1960 kewe. Ren awewe, ese kan uwanong awukukun momon tumunun semirit non ekiekin, ar ekiek pwe ew persentin sam me in repwene kan nonom non imw fiti nour semirit. Iteiten ier, ewe FPL a kan asofono me pwan uwawow non ewe Federal Register seni ewe Department of Health and Human Services (HHS).

Chepen 1. Chochon fonu sen mwan ika fefin

Neni repot a seni	Mwan	Fefin	Persentin Mwan	Persentin Fefin
Clark County, WA unusen chochon non	231,128	237,531	49.3	50.7
Clark County, WA me fan wowngaw	19,018	24,366	8.2	10.3
OR-WA Metro Area unusen chochon non	1,234,751	1,258,470	49.5	50.5
OR-WA Metro Area me fan wowngaw	318,877	321,193	12.3	12.4
Washington unusen chochon non	3,621,184	3,645,626	49.8	50.2
Washington me fan wowngaw	360,087	425,157	9.5	11.7
United States unusen chochon non	155,133,161	161,581,890	49.0	51.0
United States me fan wowngaw	18,909,451	23,601,392	12.2	14.6

Poraus a Etto Seni: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2019 / 5 ier awukuk



Chepen 2. Chochon fonu seni ierir

Ewe chepen me fan a kan pwarano ewe kinikin ierin aramas non Clark County awewe ngeni chon nonom non ewe metropolitan area, unusen state me unusen fonu. Clark County kinikin mi pwan chok usun ekkewe ekkoch kinikin ren unusenap-en chochon non, nge Clark County a kan each seni ewe fonu ren chon nonom me fan ewe awukukun wowngaw seni munap (federal poverty level) non unusen fonu. Semirit ier 0-17 a kan nap ngenir ewe tekian awukukun wowngaw.

Neni repot a seni	Ier 0-4	Ier 5-17	Ier 18-35	Ier 35-64	Ier 65 me nap seni
Clark County, WA unusen chochon non	6.1%	17.9%	21.2%	39.7%	15%
Clark County, WA me fan wowngaw	13.3%	11.2%	11.4%	7.3%	7.2%
OR-WA Metro Area unusen chochon non	5.7%	15.9%	23.2%	40.7%	14.5%
OR-WA Metro Area me fan wowngaw	13.7%	12.8%	14.0%	8.5%	7.7%
Washington unusen chochon non	6.1%	16.1%	23.5%	39.2%	15.1%
Washington me fan wowngaw	14.4%	13.3%	13.9%	8.7%	7.5%
United States unusen chochon non	6.1%	16.7%	22.6%	39.0%	15.6%
United States me fan wowngaw	20.3%	17.9%	16.3%	10.5%	9.9%

Poras a Etto Seni: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2019 / 5 ier awukuk



Chepen 3. Chochon non seni anuwer

Ewe chepen me fan a kan tipweni ewe anuwer aramas non Clark County awewe ngeni chon nonom non ewe metropolitan area, unusen state me unusen fonu. Clark County a kan wor tekian chochon mi pwech me kukunun African American, Asian me Chon non ikei me mwan nupwe ra kan awewe ngeni ekkewe ekkoch kinekinenong. Nge ew chok, meinisin BIPOC neni kena non Clark County ra kan nom non wowngaw nap seni ekkewe chochon mi pwech.

Neni repot a seni	Pwech	Choon	Asian	American Indian Chon Alaska me nom	Chon Hawaiian me nom/ Chon Fonuwen Pacific	Pwan ekkoch Anuen	Nap seni ew Anuen
Clark County, WA unusen chochon non	84.7%	1.7%	4.6%	0.6%	0.8%	2.6%	5.0%
Clark County, WA me fan wowngaw	8.65%	14.85%	11.0%	11.4%	19.9%	15.2%	12.5%
OR-WA Metro Area unusen chochon non	72%	3%	7%	1%	1%	4%	0%+
OR-WA Metro Area me fan wowngaw	10.4%	29.6%	14.1%	N	N	24.7%	10.8%
Washington unusen chochon non	75.5%	3.7%	8.6%	1.2%	0.7%	4.5%	5.8%
Washington me fan wowngaw	9.5%	20.4%	9.3%	22.3%	15.3%	20.2%	13.0%
United States unusen chochon non	72.7%	12.5%	5.5%	0.8%	0.2%	5.0%	3.3%
United States me fan wowngaw	11.1%	23.0%	10.9%	24.9%	17.5%	21.0%	16.7%

Poraus a Etto Seni: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2019 / 5 ier awukuk



Chepen 4. Chochon non seni sakkun aramas

Nupwen sia nengeni parausen sakkun aramas seni ewe ACS, Clark County a kan wor ren chokisin unusen Hispanic me Latina nupwen aweve ngeni unusen Washington. Ren ekkena ra kan nonom fan ewe awukuk seni munnap ren wowngaw, a kan fakkun chomong aramasen Hispanic me Latina nupwen aweve ngeni ewe unusenapen chochon non.

Neni repot a seni	Unusenapen	Nampan Hispanic ika Latin@	Persentin Hispanic ika Latin@	Esapw ir Hispanic ika non-Latin@	Persentin esap ir Hispanic ika Latin@
Clark County, WA unusen chochon non	468,659	44,891	9.6%	368,406	78.6%
Clark County, WA me fan wowngaw	43,384	7,215	16.1%	29,186	7.9%
OR-WA Metro Area unusen chochon non	2,493,221	309,230	12.4%	2,183,991	87.6%
OR-WA Metro Area me fan wowngaw	640,070	61,704	17.4%	588,366	82.6%
Washington unusen chochon non	7,266,810	919,516	12.7%	4,989,465	68.7%
Washington me fan wowngaw	785,244	169,168	18.4%	436,470	8.7%
United States unusen chochon non	316,715,051	57,311,163	18.1%	192,610,197	60.8%
United States me fan wowngaw	42,510,843	11,256,244	19.6%	18,525,349	9.6%

Poraus a Etto Seni: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2019 / 5 ier awukuk

TAROPWEN POR AUS

Taropwen poraus sa eaea non ei repot a etto seni ew sokopaten neni me pwan awe-weno me non unusen. Poputan chomong ekkei mochen ra kan aiitano ra kan etto seni ew Kapaseis fengen ren Mochen (Survey of Needs) non neniach a kan kawor seni Clark County Community Services. Ei kapaseis fengen a kan titiwow ngeni ekkena imwen chon mi kukun ar monitonong nefinen November 1, 2019, tori January 31, 2020, me pwan seni chiechifengenin fiti nap seni 100 mwich kena ra kan chiechi ngeni kich me pwan a kan kawor online. Ewe kapaseis fengen a kan pwan kawor non ekkoch fosun fonu kena mi pachenong Spanish, Russian, Vietnamese, me pwan Chuukese. Ew unusenapen 1,655 ponu kena sia kan angei seni ekkena ra kan wenecharen osupwang ren wowngaw me pwan ekken ngawen foforon non neniach.

Ew fakkun watten ukukun poraus ra kan etto seni ewe U.S. Census Bureau me pwan tongeni atoto ngeni non data.census.gov. Pwan ekkoch nenien aninis kena ra kan chok kawor ngeni Clark County mi pachenong ewe Healthier Clark County InfoMap a kan kawor seni Clark County Public Health me pwan outcome dashboards a kan forita seni ewe Council ren ekkewe Homeless.

Ewe Healthier Clark County InfoMap a awora ew minafon anen ren kaeon usun osupwan ren semwen me pwan ekkena aramas a kan ngaw ngenir non Clark County. Ewe InfoMap mi pachenong arap ngeni 50 map kena ren ew sokopaten asisin ren pechakunen non neni-ach – mi pachenong nenien nonom kena, finifinita ren pechakunen meinisin, pechakunen popo, semwen mi fifis iteiten, me pwan semwenin napenap. Ew me ew map a kan fitfengen me pwan charts me graphs kena ra kan nenengeni ewe asisin non chomongen tichik. En mi tongeni atoto ngeni ewe InfoMap non www.clark.wa.gov/InfoMap.

Council ren ekkewe Homeless a kan repot won chomong fofor ren an Clark County we osukosuk ren homeless system ren ponu mi pachenong ewe Point-in-Time Count iteiten ier, atoto ngeni imw, wewe fengenin atoto me pwan pungun program kena. Churi <https://www.councilforthehomeless.org> me pwan tiki About Homelessness ren chomong poraus.

NONOFENGEN

Wowngaw a kan ew osupwang mi fakkun aweires me pwan ii ese kan pwan weweno kinikininon non neniach, kinikinin neniach me pwan fanuach. Ewe napenon kaputen anuen aramas, iwe ina a kan ew eorani non ach kei systems a kan chochono seni sukun tori tumunun safei tori atoto ngeni imw tori atoto ngeni monien momo, a kan maaketiw ew uruwo ren ese wewefengen ina a kan iseisenong me pwan katonong non unusen annukun fonuwach me pwan awenewenen fofor kena. Apechakunen sop-wesopwenon wewengawen wowngaw nefinen aramas pokiten anuwer a kan poputa seni napenon, iteiten osupwangen esapw chok seni ew fansoun manau, nge epwene unusen ew mwichen manau. Me pwan ei foforon annukun eiemuweno ra kan chok awenewen ngeni Black, Indigenous me pwan Communities of Color a kan angewano popun anuwen aramas a kan fan chomong pachngeni wowngaw. Non ewe United States, Black/African American, Indigenous, me pwan ekkoch Persons of Color (BIPOC) ra kan seni uruwo nonom non wowngaw non awukuk a kan fakkun tekia seni ekkena an aramas mi pwech. Non 2019 ewe awukukun wowngaw non unusen fonu non ewe United States a kan 10.5%

unusenapen. Indigenous Americans ra kan mefi wowngaw non fan ruwow me ew esopw nap seni ewe awukuk (25.4%), Black/African Americans ra kan arapakan fan ruwow ar repwene kan weires ren moni seni ewe awukukun fonu (18.8%) me pwan Latin@/Hispanics ra kan fan ew me esopw repwene kan (15.7%). Nge ika mo pwe ekkewe awukuk repwene kan chok ekis kono, ewe fakkun napenon tipweno ren BIPOC communities kena me nein ekkena non wowngaw a kan chuen chok pung non Clark County.

Non 2018, Latin@/Hispanics ra kan anea ren 13.3% ren meinisin aramas kena ra kan nom non wowngaw non Clark County. Awewefengeni chok, Latin@/Hispanics ra kan chok arapakan 10% ren ewe chochon non. Aramas mi Pwech, iwe ir ra kan 78% ren ewe unusenapen chochon non ra kan anea ren 68% ren ewe unusen nampam aramas ra kan weires ren moni non Clark County. Nge ususun chok, 2.4% ren meinisin aramas ra kan mefi wowngaw ir mi Chon, nge iwe ir ra kan chok 1.6% ren ewe chochon non. Nge pwan sopweino, Native Americans ina ir ra kan 0.2% ren unusenapen chochon non Clark County ra kan 0.7% ren meinisin aramas ra kan weires ren moni. Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islanders ir ra kan 0.8% ren ewe unusen chochon non Clark County ir ra kan unusen 1.14% ren ekkewe aramas ra kan mefi wowngaw non neniach ei. Nge iei mo a kan chomong aramas mi pwech ra kan weires ren moni non Clark County, non awewe fengen ngeni ar unusenapen nampa kena nenien BIPOC kena awukukungaweno ar mefi wowngaw.

Won June 16, 2020, ewe Clark County Council a kan apungano ew annuk ren an epwe angang ngeni asopwanon koputen anuen aramas me pwan ngawen kapung non Clark County. Me non ewe summer, ewe council a kan eani ew mwich ren awusening ren ar repwe rongorong seni ach kewe nenien BIPOC. Won December 1, 2020, ewe Clark County Council a kan angei pwan ekkoch pachenongen fofor me pwan apungano ew annuk ren an epwe asopwano koputen anuen aramas me pwan awewengawen safei. <https://clark.wa.gov/sites/default/files/media/document/2020-12/2020-12-05%20BOH%20Resolution%20systemic%20racism%20public%20health%20crisis.pdf>



Washington State Department of Commerce non ei attun a kan fori ew an achocho pwe epwe awora wewefengenin atoto ngeni angangen aninisin kena ra kan momo seni ar we department. Minafon momo mi pachenong ew met kena repwene fori pwe ekkena chon nemenen non neniach repwe kan fori ar atoto ren awewe fengenin ren ar repwe angang ngeni nenian aramas kena ren anuwer nge epwe kan chok non ewe aukuk usun chok ekkena ra kan mefi ngawen wowngaw non ena neni. Ewe aewin program ren ekkei epwe fis a kan ewe Eviction Rent Assistance Program ina a kan awora watten momo ngeni pinepinen chon non imw kena seni turitiw non ese wor imwer (homelessness) ika a kan wor niwini-mangen rent nupwen ei semawter. Clark County a kan anepano ewe atoton ei program seni an angang fengen me ekkoch chiener kena ra kan aiita ngenir Seni me Ren Mwich kena (By and For Organizations). Ekkei mwich ra kan fofor seni me pwan ren ewe neni ra kan angang ngeni. Minafon me pwan apwapwan chiechifengen ra kan foforita pokiten ei achocho.

Ren aninisin ekkena mwich esapw ren monitonong non neniach me pwan chon awora angangen aninis kena ar repwe tongeni kuna me pwan fofor ngeni ekkena ese wewe fengen ren kaputen anuwen aramas non neniach, me pwan non ekkewe angangen aninis ra kan awora, Clark County Community Services a kan chiechi ngeni ewe Community Foundation of Southwest Washington me pwan ewe Southwest Washington Accountable Communities of Health (SWACH) ren ar repwe forata ewe Southwest Washington Racial Equity Learning Community. Minapen won chomong mwichen angangen aninis non Clark, Cowlitz me Skamania county kena ra kan mwich fengen iteiten maram ren kaeon ateten me fofor me pwan kakapas fengen usun kaputen anuwen aramas me pwan an ese wewe fengen fofor. Ei angang fengen epwene kan tameno fisen esapw mwoch seni ew ier.

Ew minafon masowen ewe Kapaseis ren Mochen a kan kefis ren ei chechek a kan eisini chon ponu kena ren met a kan pinei ir seni ar repwene tori met ra angang ngeni non ew me ew ekkewe atetenin aninis. Fichingaw/koput me pwan noninengin ususun nonomun ar etto ikei ra kan ekkewe ruwow finita ra kan awora. Non ew me ew ateten, ew awukuk ren 8% chon ponu ra kan asisina pwe Fichingaw/koput a kan ew noninen me pwan 4% ra asisina pwe noninen ren ususun nonomun ar etto ika a piner seni ar repwe angei met ra mochen.

FITINONG

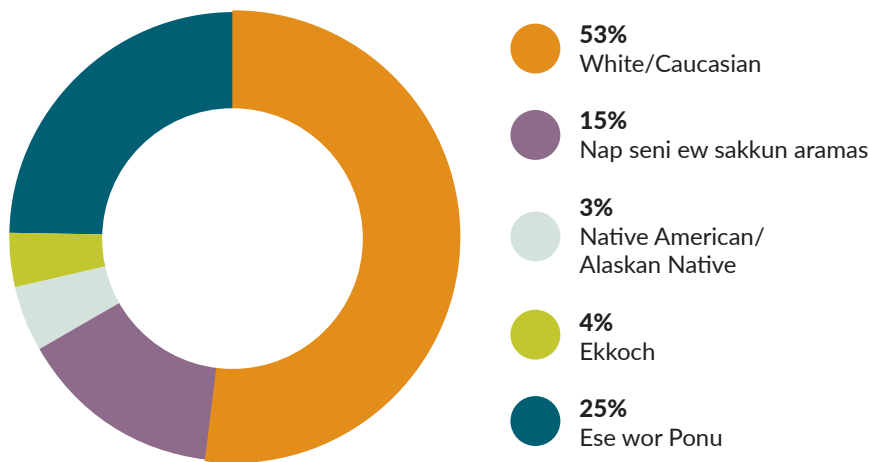
Ewe Kapaseis ren Mochen a kan ioni poraus won ekkewe mochen, pinepin kena me pwan ia chon ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis ra kan nonom ie me pwan chon non imwer kena. Porausen nenien nonom a kan ioni seni ewe kapaseis a pachenong ir mwan ika fefin, ierir, sakun aramas, imweimwer me pwan ususun nour moni.

- Seni ekkewe 1,403 chon fiti ewe kapaseis ra kan ponu ngeni ngeni ekkewe kapaseis usun ierir, 44% ra kan nefinen 25 me 44, tapweto murin seni 18% non ewe awukukun 45-54 ier.
- Seni ekkewe 1,361 chon fiti ewe kapaseis ra kan ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis ren ika ir mwan ika fefin, 71% ra kan aiitir pwe ir fefin, 28% ir mwan me pwan 1% esapw ir mwan ika fefin, ika pachfengenin mwan me fefin.
- Seni ekkewe 1,346 chon fiti ewe kapaseis ra kan ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis usun ir sakkun aramas, 78.5% ra kan aiitir pwe ir mi pwech, 3.2% aiitir pwe ir Black/African American, 4.7% ir Indigenous, 1.7% ir Asian, 1.8% ir Native Hawaiian ika pwan ekkoch Pacific Islander me pwan 5.1% ra aiitir pwe ir mi nap seni ew sakkun aramas.

- Seni ekkewe 1,352 chon fiti ewe kapaseis ra kan ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis usun ususun imwer, 50% ra kan aiitir pwe ir chon rent, 25% repotini pwe ir mi wor imwer, 14% ra kan aiitir pwe iei ese wor imwer me pwan 11% ra kan aiitir pwe iei ra kan chok nonom ren chiener ika family.
- Seni ekkewe 1,168 chon fiti ei kapaseis ra kan ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis ika ar monitonong, a kan anongonong ukukun nonon saisin ar family, a kan nap seni ika kukun seni ewe ukukun non 125% seni ewe awukukun wowngaw seni mun-nap, me pwan non 200%. Nap seni 60% ra aiitir pwe ir momor an kan kukun seni 125%, me pwan 84% ra aiitir pwe ir momor a kan kukun seni 200%. Ekkei ra kan ruwow popun mi wewe chok iteiten ren nafen tonongen non program kena.

Ruwow virtual community forums iwe ra kan fis, ew won December 2, 2020, me pwan ewe ew won December 3, 2020. Seni ekkewe chon fiti non ewe virtual community forum, 53.5% ra aiitir pwe ir white/Caucasian, 15% nap seni ew sakkun aramas, 3.5% Native American/Alaska Native, 3.5% ir pwan ekkoch, me pwan 24.5% rese kan awora ew ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis usun sakkun aramas ra etto me ie.

Virtual Community Forum chon fiti seni sakkun aramas



PECHAKUN & AWUKUKUN KENA

Pechakun kena a pachenong ewe napenapen ewe minapen mwich (Clark County Community Services) ngeni chienen kewe me non neniach ina mi pachenong achochon angang fengen won poputan met repwe fofori mi pachenong ewe Chechekin Met ewe Neni a Mochen (Community Needs Assessment) me pwan usun ii ewe chon awora moni ren angangen aninis kena ra kan fakkun each foforur ngeni menawen ekkena mi kukun ar monitonong ir chon nom non Clark County.

Ekkewe awukuk ren ewe Chechekin Mochen (Needs Assessment) ra kan pachenong ese kan wor eochun popun ren fitinong non ewe kapaseis me pwan pinepin ren kapasen fonu kena, mi pachenong fos me sainin fosun fonu kena, iwe ina repwene kan eimuwenawow ekkoch chokena repwe kan fiti. Pwan kapachenong, usun ekkoch ekkewe foforun kao ra kan foforino nupwen ewe semawter non unusen fanufan, epwene kan each ngeni chon fiti ewe community forum ren ar repwe chok angang fengen non ew virtual seni non aramas ateten.

ANGAWEN EWE COVID-19 SEMAWTER

Nge iei mo ewe kapaseis ese kan kapas awenewen ngeni ekkewe chon fiti ewe kapaseis me esapw pwan ngeni ekkewe chon fiti ewe virtual forum, ewe osukosuk seni ewe semawter iei a kan akukuna me pwan asinei usun. Ekkewe aweires a ka sap ngeni non awasanon ei report ra kan fakkun chomong ar rese kuna me mwan. Nupwen ewe fansoun aionin poraus ren ewe kao, programen chiechi kena ra kan fen pwan angang weires ren ar repwe awukuku ar kewe program me pwan foror kena non ponu ngeni ewe semawter, me pwan chomong rese kan kokori nour kewe aramas usun ra kan fofori me mwan ika non ekkewe sakkun ra kan ra kan forori me mwan. Pwan usun chok, ewe community forum a kan chok fis virtually pokiten ekkewe pinepin ra kan forita ren tumunun aramas meinisi. Ii iei a kan pwan akukuna pwe ika ewe Kapaseis ren Mochen (Survey of Needs) ra kan katowow non ese nifinifin fansoun murin ewe apieon an ewe Atepwawepwanen Fansoun (State of Emergency) non March 2020, ekkewe pungun ewe kapaseis epwe kan fakkun napenon konon.

Governor Inslee a kan angei fofor ren aninisin ekkena chon imweimw ra kan osupwang seni COVID-19 pwe repwe nom non imwer. Won March 13, 2020, ii a popuweta ew awukunon katowow seni imw iwe a pinei ekkena landlords seni ar repwe kan atowowu chon nom non imw ren chok ar rese moni ar rent. Ewe semawter a kan ngaw ngeni chomon chon non imw kena, nge fakkun napen ngawen a kan ngeni nenien BIPOC kena me pwan aramas kena ra kan nonom non wowngaw. Ekkei chon non imw ra kan nom non ew fakkun tekian ngaw ren katowow non unusen, nge nupwen ew semawter, ekkei chochon non ir repwene kan fakkun wattenno attun ar repwene angei ewe virus, nusunano niwinir pokiten ewe semawter, me pwan tamenon ngawer pokiten met a fis ngenir ren ewe semawter. Ewe awukuno a kan asopwesopweno me non 2020 me pwan 2021, fiti ewe wukisin awukunon katowow iei epwene kan expaer June 30, 2021. Governor Inslee meni epwene kan atamano ewe awukunon katowow ika pwe a nuku pwe epwe kan eoch.

Ewe fonu a kan angei fakkun watten anapeno non momo pokiten ren ewe semawter. Ruwow program kena kan fofori ekkewe aewin fofor ren tumunun me pwonupwonun aramas. Ewe aewin program a kan ew pwonupwonun nonom seni arama me pwan eiemuuno. Ei program a kan awora momo ren mon ren ew unusen neni non motel, ew unusen 116 room kena, me pwan chon angang ren ar repwe awora angangen aninis seni April tori December 2020. Seni akaworan ew mwochomwochen pwonupwon ren esapw mwich fengen, ekkewe nenien pwonupwon ren mwich fengen ra kan tongeni akisano ekkewe nampan aramas ra kan pwonur ren ar repwe awora taman nefiner me pwan akisano ewe ngawen afeinfetanei ewe COVID-19. Ei program a kan pwan awora pwonupwonun ekkewe aramas ese kan wor imwer me pwan nom non tekian ngawen ar fakkun sakkun semwen ika pwe a torir ewe virus pwan fiti kaworan neni ren aramas ra kan nonom nukun ren ar repwe eiemuuno me pwan pusin nonom seni aramas ika pwe ra kan pwano ngeni ewe virus. Non unusen, 256 aramas ra kan aninis me non ei amwochomwochen pwonupwon, nge seni ei arapakan 28% ra kan tongeni towow ngeni imweimweno chok.

Ewe aruwowen program a kan awora aninisin katowowun rent. Nap seni 2,200 chon non imw ra kan angei aninis ren ar repwe moni ar rent me pwan tumunu nonomueochun non imwer.



Auchean met ra kuna

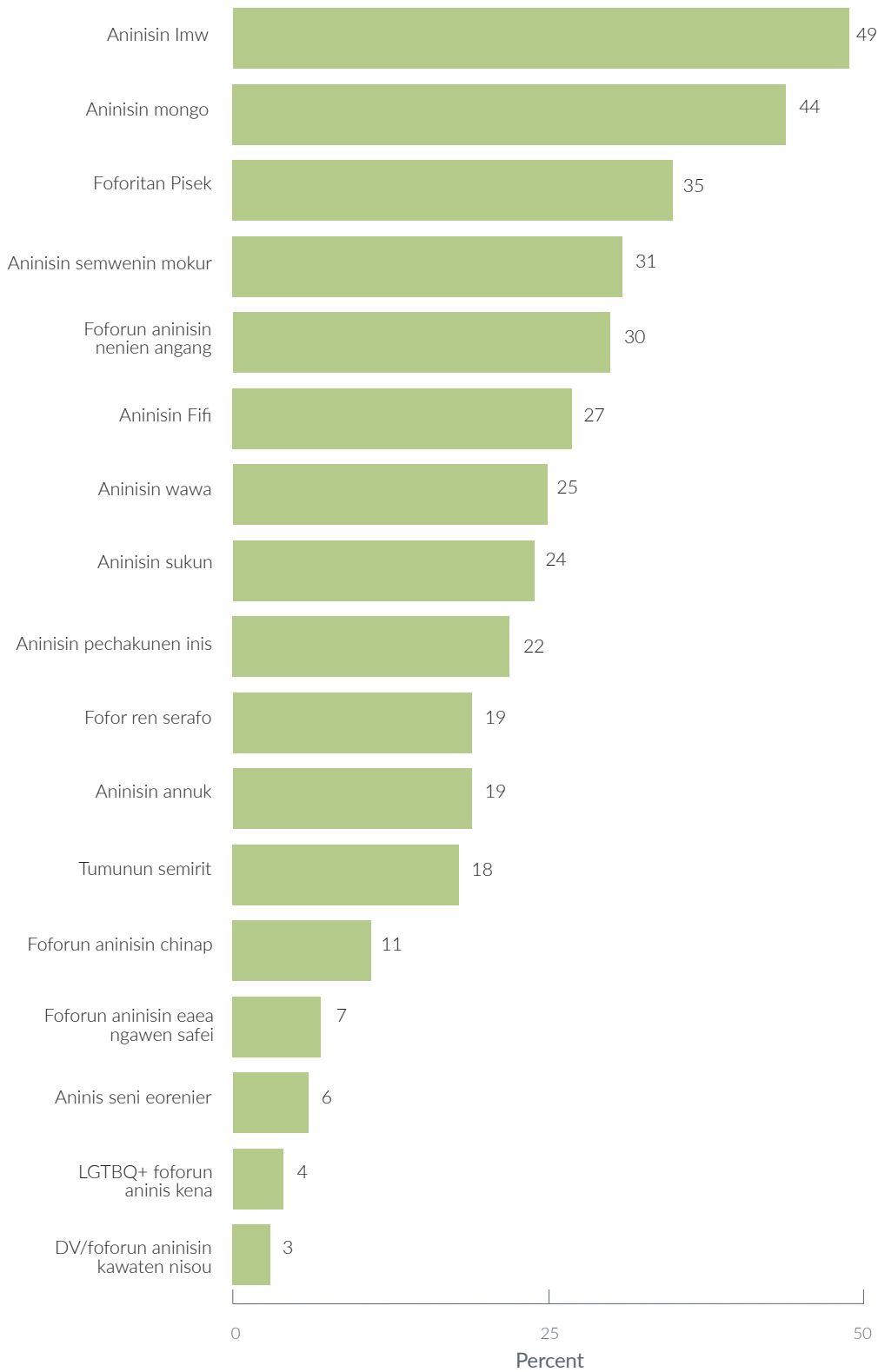
Ewe ekiekin ren foforon ewe kapaseis pwe epwe chungeni me pwan kaoo usun ek-
kewe mochen seni memefien ekkewe ra kan pusin aiitir pwe ir aramas kena mi kukun
ar monitonong ir chon non Clark County. Ewe virtual forum a kan achufengeni chon
non neniach ren ar repwe kaoo usun ekkewe kunan seni ewe kapaseis me pwan ren
ar repwe kan awora mefier me pwan sineier kena. Ew unusen ren 1,655 aramas ra fiti-
nong non ewe kapaseis me pwan 38 ese kan nap seni ew maaken aramas ra kan fiti ek-
kewe community forums iwe ra kan fis me non ew fansoun ren ruwow ran (December
2-3, 2020). Survey respondents were asked to identify the top five service area needs
for their family. Almost one half (49%) of respondents identified housing assistance as
their most important need. Other top mentions include food assistance (44%), asset
building (35%), mental health supports (31%), and employment services (30%).

Chon ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis ra kan eis pwe repwe aitata ekkewe nimu napen ne-
nien angangen aninisin mochen ren ar family. Arapakan ew esopw (49%) ren chon ponu
kewe ra kan aitata pwe aninisin imweimw a kan ar aewin napen auchean mochen. Pwan
ekkocho napen ra kan apasa mi pachenong aninisin mongo (44%), foforitan pisekir (35%),
aninisin semwenin non mokur (31%), me pwan angangen aninisin angang (30%).

Ekkewe pekin ra kan ekkewe kien met ra kan sani ra kan aiitireno. Tichikin ar nengeni ifa
usen an ekkei pekin ra kan ponu ngeni ekkewe mettoch non ewe kapaseis. Ren ew me ew
pekin kena ra kan aiitata, sia awewe fengeni ekkewe ponu seni ewe sakkun pekin ngeni
ponu kena seni ekkewe chon fiti ewe kapaseis ra chuen nom (ekena ra ka ponu ngeni ewe
chok kapaseis ngeni ewe pekin). Ren awewe, sia nengeni pwe sipwe kuna ika ekkena chon
ponu ese wor imwer a kan kono ar ponu seni ekkena chon ponu mi wor imwer. Chon ponu
kena rese kan ponuwani kapaseis usun ese wor imweimw rese kan pachenon non an ena
sakkun pekin tichikin ar nengeni.

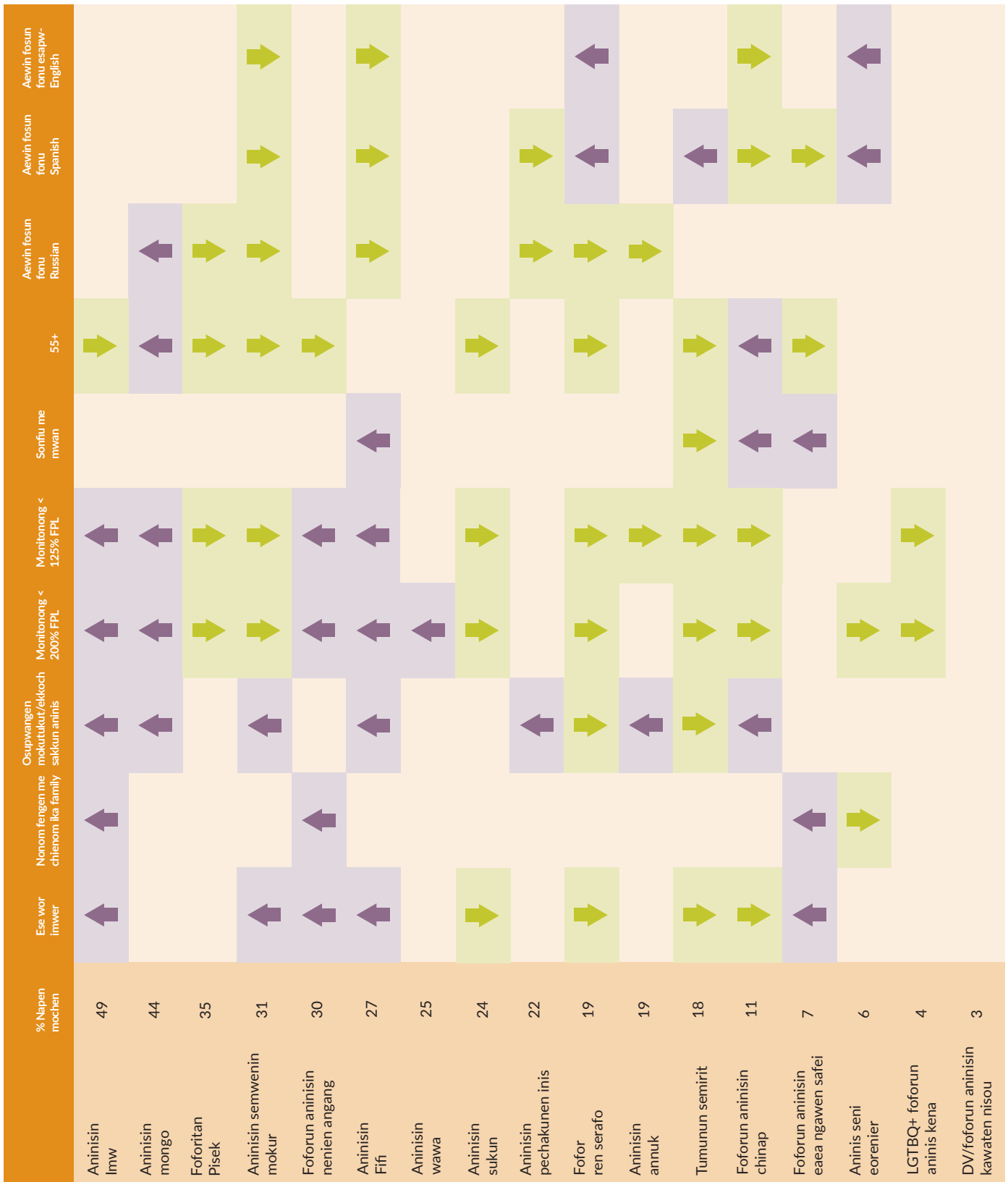
Chepn 1 a kan pwarano ew me ew ekkewe nenien aninis me non ewe nepekingawen
column me pwan ew me ew pekin kena ra kan sani me non ewe row me won. Ika pwe mi
wor ew arrow a sisina ika pwe ena pekin a kan kono ponu ngeni, me pwan ewe arrow a kan
pwarano ia epwe no ie. Ren awewe, chon ponu kena ese wor imwer repwene kan nap ar
repwene aiitat ew mochenin ren aninisin imwer, me pwan kukununo ar repwene aiitata ew
mochenin ren fofor ren serafo, nupwen sa awewe ngeni ekkena chon ponu mi wor imwer.

Figure 1. Napen unusenapen mochen kena



n=1,188 chon ponu kena ra ka aitata ew napen mochen

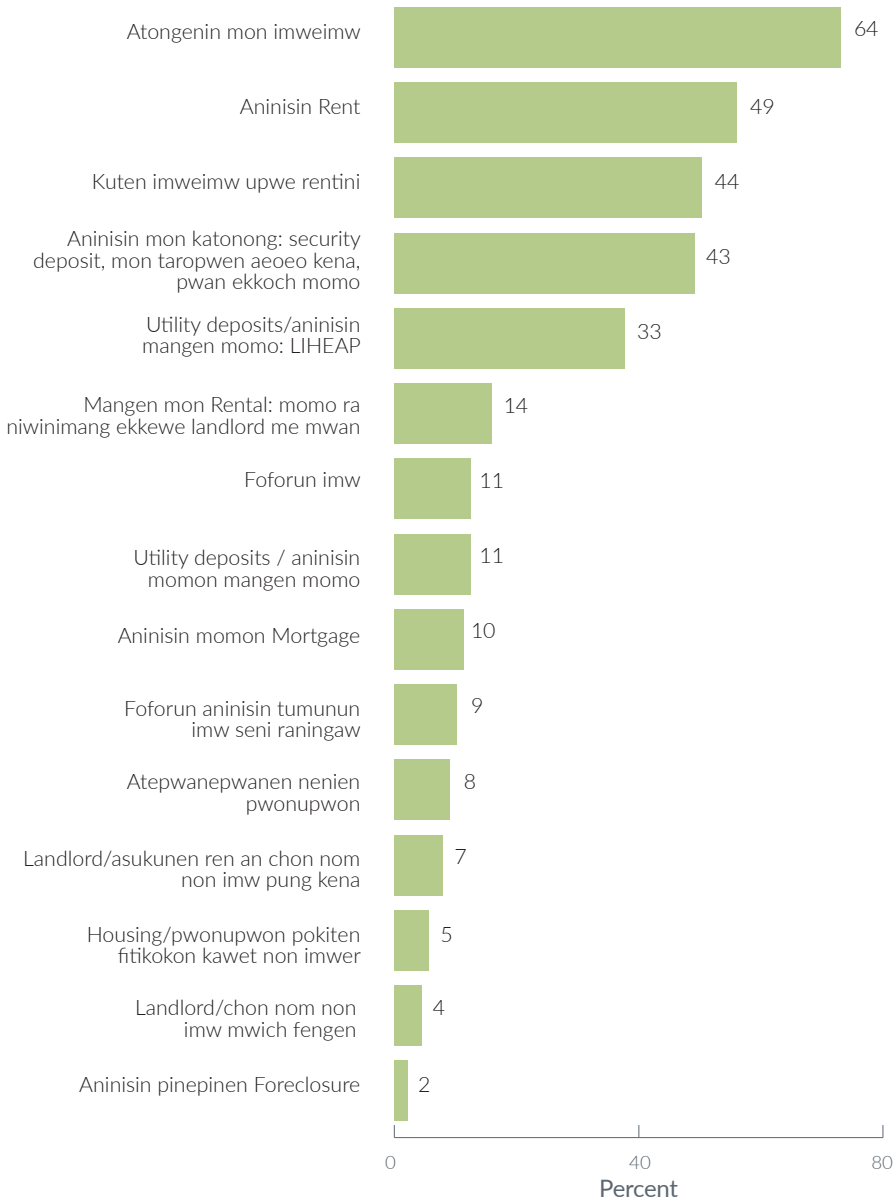
Chepen 5. Awewefengenin an chochon non mochen kena



IMWEIMW

Imweimw a kan pwano pwe ew ekkewe aewin napen auchean mochen kena ren ekkewe chon fiti ewe kapaseis ren arapakan ew-esopw (49%) ra aiitata ei pwe ew ar aewin mochen kena. Ona-me ruwanu persentim meinis chon fiti ewe kapaseis ra kan aiitata pwe tongeni momoni imwer a kan ew ar aewin aweires ren ar angei imweimw, 49% ra apasa pwe mochenin aninisin rent me pwan 44% ra kan maakei pwe ar rese tongeni kuna imweimw kena ra tongeni momoni. Ren porausen ekkewe tit ren akangaiin eochun imweimw, 58% ren chon fiti ra kan pwarano pwe weiresin ar sinei angangen ewe system, 34% rese kan naf me pwan 47% ra kan sap ngeni ewe achufengening weiresin foforun aninisin (wawa) me pwan ese wor sakkun fifin non nenier. Wanu persentim ren chon ponu kena ra kan aiitata efinifin ngeni ekkoch sakkun aramas me pwan koput ra kan ar aewin titino.

Figure 2. Mochenin imweimw kena

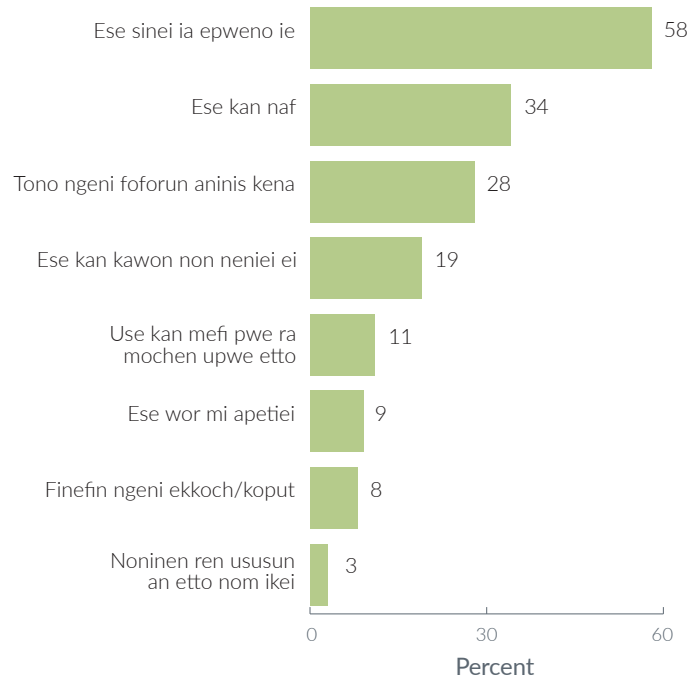


n=765 chon ponu kena ra kapas usun mochenin imweimw kena

Met en mi sinei

Ren eom kopwe tongeni moni ew apartment mi ruwow-ruumwen, emon aramas epwene tongeni angei niwin non \$28.65 tori \$30.38 ew awa unusen angang non Vancouver WA me pwan \$25.00 tori \$36.15 ew awa non Clark County.ⁱ

Figure 3. Tit seni imweimw



n=674 chon ponu kena ra kan kapas usun tit kena ngeni imweimw

Aramas ra kan sapngeni fakkun chomong sokopaten weires ren angaiin imw ra tongeni moni non Clark County. Ekkewe chon fiti kapaseis ra kan ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis usun ar mochen ren imweimw ra kan aaitata ekkei mi tapweto ruwanu napen:

- I. Imweimw ra tongeni moni
- II. Anisinin Rentin
- III. Kukunun awukukun imw ese masow
- IV. Momon mokutunong

Ren chongawen worun imweimw remi tongeni moni a kan iteiten kapas usun a kan popun ren ekkena ese wor imwer me pwan noninengin imweimw non Clark County. Non ew awukuk non unusen fonu, ruwow napenap ra kan aaitata pwe ra kan kapach ngeni ei osupwang. Ew a kan ewe fakkun akisinon foforutan imweimwen rent poputa seni 2017. Ewe aruwowen a kan ewe fisin esiwinin ew-family rental ngeni chon imwer ra pusin nonom non ewe imw. Ekkei a fis non neniach a kan usun chok met kena a kan fis non ew awukuk non unusen fonu. Nge a kan seni ewe 2019 Healthy Columbia Willamette Collaborative Community Health Needs Assessment, seni 2012 tori 2016, 39% ren chon non imw non Clark County iwe ra kan moni 35% ika nap seni ren ar monitonong ngeni ar rent. Ei ii a kan ekis chok kukun seni ewe awukukun non ei neni iwe a kan 40.9% nge a kan awora poraus mi auchea ren usun napenapen ewe osupwangen imweimw mi tongeni moni me pwan kapach ngeni ewe noninengin moni ren ekkena ra kan imweimw.

Pwan napenon ngawenon ewe osupwangen imweimw ii a kan ew mi fifis iteiten ekkena ninien BIPOC kena, aramas kena ra kan nom non ese wor imweimwer me

Met en mi sinei

Ese wor ew state ika fonu a wor emon chon rent a kan angang unusen fansoun non minimum wage a kan tongeni moni ew ruwow-bedroom apartment. ⁱⁱ

pwan ekkoch ekkena aramas mi wor anuwer ra kan iteiten sapngeni kaput ren imweimw iwe ina a kan isenanong angaiin imweimw seni ar repwe tongeni angei. Nupwen emon a kan nenengeni pwe aramas kena ese kan wor imwer non Clark County ra kan fakkun weires ren moni me pwan fakkun chomong ir ra kan chon BIPOC, ei a kan peiniti ew sasing mi fakkun aweires usun ar repwe tongeni angei eochun me pwan neni repwe tongeni moni pwe repwe nom. Aramas kena ra kan nom nge ese wor imwer ra kan fitinong non mwich kena ra kan fis non ewe summeren 2018, pwe pekin ewe foforita ren ewe 2019-2022 Clark County Homeless Action amon, ra kan repotin pwe rent repwe tongeni moni, monitonong me pwan aninisin ren ra kan ekkewe unungat akaewin tit ngeni angaiin imweimw. Non Clark County, 67% ren imw kena ekkena a kan imwer ra kan nom non, iwe ina a kan fakkun tekia seni ewe aewin wewen anean chochon non ren neni kena mi arapeto ina a kan Multnomah County, Oregon, ina a kan wor ew awukukun chon imweimwer ren 54.5%. Ewe awukukun unusenapen rent non Clark County a kan awukuk seni ekkewe ier 2015 tori 2019 a kan \$1,261, non aweve ngeni Multnomah County ina a kan chomongono chochon seni nap seni 324,000 me pwan a an unusenapen mon rent ren \$1,237. Spokane County, Washington, a kan wor ew an aweven saisin chochon non ngeni Clark County (522,798) a kan wor an awukukun rent ren \$1,097 non 2019. Seni meinisin ekkewe Washington State counties non ewe ier 2019, Clark County a kan awukuk kis seni chok murin King me Snohomish counties non ewe awukukun mon ew imwen apartment. Ewe taropwen poraus a kan peiniti ew sasing mi faat re ewe fakkun osupwang ren mochenin ren imweimw mi kan tongeni moni. Nge awewefengenir, chochon non Clark County a kan fakkun kukun seni King me Snohomish Counties me pwan angangen aninis ngeni meinisin rese kan fakkun eoch usun ew me ew ekkena neni. Aramas kena rese kan tongeni moni imwer non ei neni ra kan chon nom non finifin mi kan awukuk, fiti ewe fichin ren ar resapw wor imwer a kan watte fisitan.

A seni ewe U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, aramas kena ra kan nonom non pwonupwon a kan nap seni fan ruwow usun an wor ar ew osupwangen mokutukun aweve ngeni ewe unusen chochon non me pwan ew 2017 repot seni ewe National Alliance to End Homelessness ra kan kuna pwe 20% ren ewe chochon non ese wor imwer non unusen fonu ra kan weires seni fakkun ngawen ekkoch sakkun semwenin non mokur, 16% ra riafou ren ekkoch eaea ngawen safei ngaw iteiten me pwan nap seni 10,000 ra kan non fiti HIV/AIDS. Ren ekkew chon non neniach ra kan



nonom fiti weiresin inisir me pwan semwenin napenaper kena, aninisin imwer a kan ew fofor mi fakkun auchea non aninisir ar repwe tongeni angei imweimwer me pwan tutumunu. Nge ika esapw ren ekkena programen aninisin rent, chomong ekkena ra kan fakkun mochen resapw tongeni moni imwer kena, me pwan monien aninisin rent kena ra

Met en mi sinei

Fik me nimu persentim ren meinisin family kena ra fakkun kukun ar monitonong ra kan fakkun osupwang ren momon, ra kan moni nap seni esopw ar monitonong ren rent.ⁱⁱⁱ

kan awukuk kaworer. Non Clark County, poputa seni August 12, 2020, awukukun aninisin rent a kan kawor seni non ewe Emergency Rental Assistance Program (ERAP) renchon non imw kena ar monitonong a kan kis seni fan 50% ren ewe Area Median Income (AMI) me non ekkewe ruwow maram me mwan. Ew fakkun napenon katonongen pachenongen aninisin rent iei a etto non Clark County non ei attun ei repot a kan awasino, iwe ina epwene kan fakkun aninis, nge ewe mochen iei mi chuen chok sisinei pwe epwe kan nap seni ewe aninis a kawor seni ew watten awukuk.

A seni ewe Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, “Federal aninisin rent a kan anisi family kena ren ar repwe tongeni moni ew neni mi eoch, imweimw ese chomong chon non me pwan pinei seni ar resapw nom non ese wor imwer ika pwan ekkoch sakkun osupwangen imweimw. Seni ar awukuku mon imweimw, epwan ngeni ekkena family napenon angangen aninis ren momo kena epwe anisi ar angang usun chok tumunun semirit me pwan wawa, me pwan ekkoch poputan mochen kena usun chok mongo me safei.” Aninisin Rent a kan anisi aramas me pwan chon non imw kena non angaii me pwan tutumunu imwer seni ar awora aninisin moni non ekkewe neni ren moni ar fifi kena, monano mangan ar rent me mwan me pwan aninis ren ekkewe momo ra kan wor seni mokutunong non ew imw. Aninisin Rent a pwan pachenong program kena ren aramas kena mi pwan kono ar mochen me pwan osupwangen mokutukut; Housing Opportunities for People with AIDS/HIV (HOPWA); me pwan McKinney-Vento aninisin rent program kena ren ekkewe ese wor imwer. Ese wor imw a iteiten pachngeni sakongawen semwenin inis. Aninisin Rent a kan ew masowen meta sia fori pwe epwe ew fakkun pechakunen ponu ngeni imweimw sise tongeni moni me ese wor imweimw.

Non Clark County, minafon program kena ier ra kan fororita ren an epwe uwato imweimw sia tongeni moni non neniach ei. Ew minafon nenien pwonupwon esapw wor watten mwich fengen iei a kan kauuta me pwan epwene kan poputa ne aimweimwa aramas me mwan ei fall. Ei angang a kan ew chufengenin angang nefinen Clark County, Vancouver Housing Authority me pwan ewe City of Vancouver me pwan pachenong moni ew hotel a kan kapunguno me pwan siwini ngeni ew imwen pwonupwon fiti ew me ew imw. Non unungat ier, ei angang epwene kan siwininong ngeni imweimw mi tongeni monifocheino.

Fitfengen me ewe pwonupwon, minafon angangen imweimw sia tongeni moni ra kan iei suuk ika ra kan iei kauuta. Ekkei minafon imw repwene kan chon angang ngeni aninisin ekkena aramas mi wor ar weiresin semwenin napenaper, aramas kena ra kan iteiten ese wor imwer, wewen pwe ra kan sopwesopweno ren ese wor imwer ren ruwow ika nap seni ier kena ika a kan fan ruwanu fansoun ese kan wor imwer me non unungat ier me mwan.

Met en mi sinei

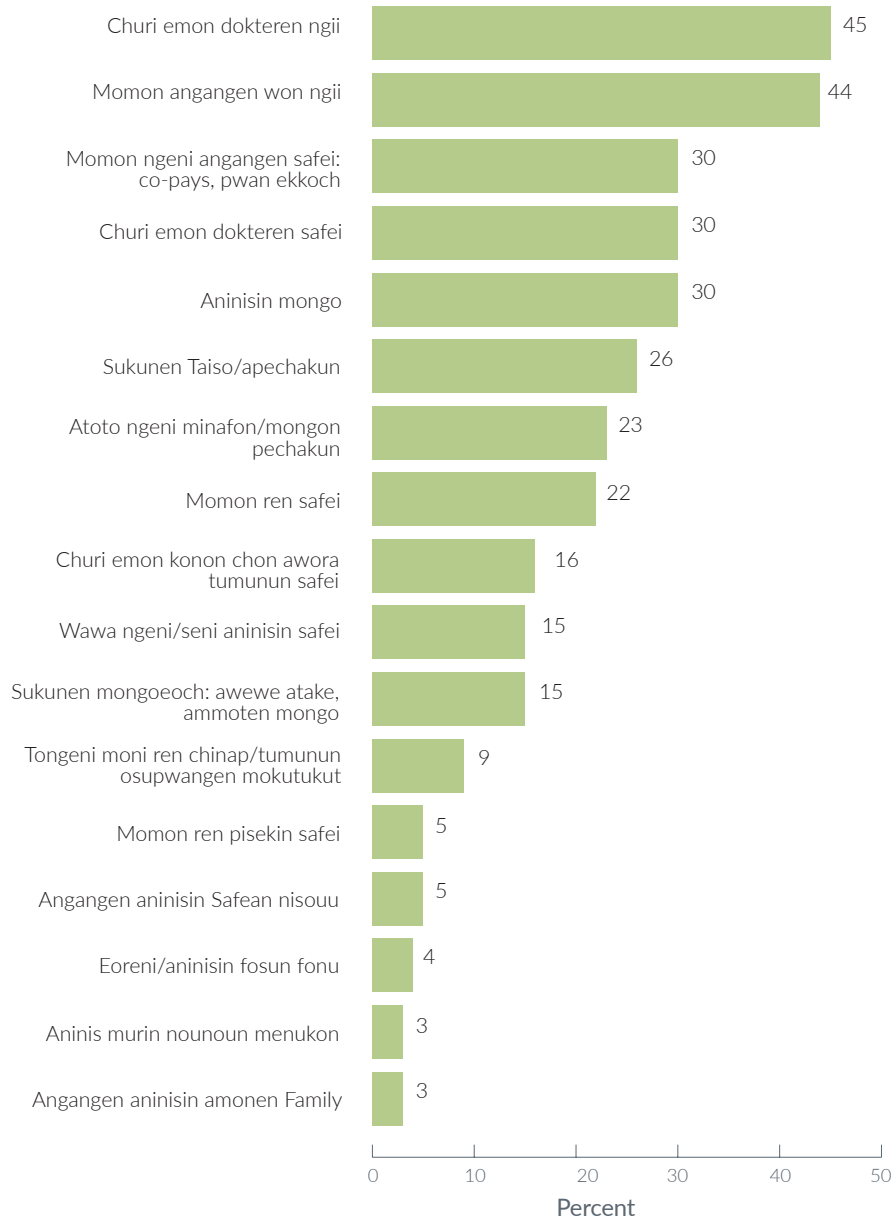
En mi kan tongeni siwini ewe ran eom we rent epwene kan momotiw. Fan ewe annuk, emon landlord epwe kan tipeew ngeni eom we tungor ika pwe eom aewin pekin monitonong a kan ewe aninis seni government. Ika pwe eom we monitonong a kan akaewin feito seni pwan ekkoch neni, ewe landlord a kan tongeni nge esapw ii pwan siwini ewe ran momotiw. ^{iv}



SAFEI

Ekkewe chon angei ewe kapaseis ra kan aaitata ruwow mochenin moni kena ra kan fit ngeni semwen ra kan ekkewe unungat unusenapen ra nap: aninisin momon angangen aninisin ngii me angangen aninisin safei (74% chufengenin). Pwan ekkoch sakkun pechakunen inis mi fakkun watte ra kan mochen ekkewe chon ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis ra kan aaitata a kan pachenong ar tongeni repwe kuna emon dokter, atoto ngeni minfon/mongon apechakun, aninisin mongo me pwan atoto ngeni nenien taiso me tumunun pechakun. Tit ngeni pechakunen inis usun a kan aaitata seni ekkewe chon fiti ewe kapaseis a kan pwarano ew ngawen sinei, akaewin napen pwe ekkena aramas repwene kan asinei ngenir ifa usun ar repwe atoto ngeni neni kena repwe kan fofori ar kewe mochenin pechakun (56%). Enik me ew persent ra repotin pwe rese kan naf ren ekkewe aninis me pwan 16% ra kan sap ngeni titin kaput me mefi pwe rese kan mochen pwe repwe etto ikewe.

Figure 4. Mochenin pechakunen inis

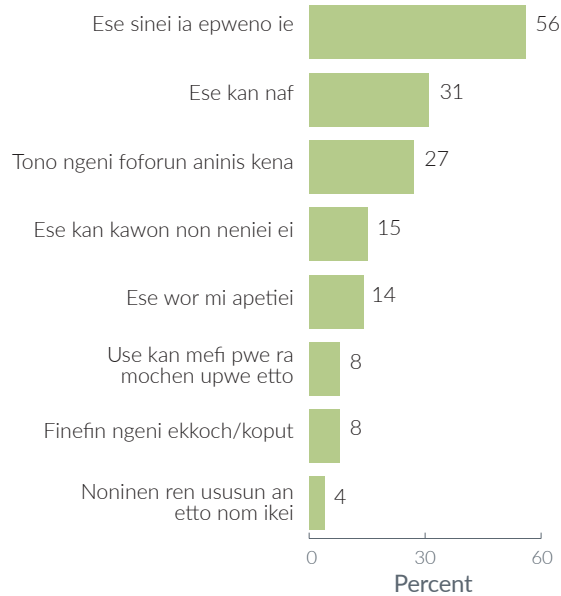


n=698 chon ponu ra kan kapas usun mochenin pechakunen inis

Met en mi sinei

Nafengawen pwonupwonun insurens ren safei a kan ew ekkewe watten tit ngeni atoto ngeni tumunun safei, me pwan ewe awukukungawen kinikinin pwonupwon a kan ioingeni ngawen konon non safei. Ekkena Chochon non ra kan fakkun mecheres ren ar repwe fakkun ngaw pokiten ren nafengawen pwonupwonun insurens ren safei; aramas kena a kan kukun ar monitonong ra kan iteiten ese wor nour insurens, me pwan aramas mi wor anuwer ra kan anea ren nap seni esopw ren chochon non kena ese kan wor nour insurens.^v

Figure 5. Tit ngeni pechauken inis



n=589 chon ponu ra kan kapas usun tit ren pechakunen inis

Ekkewe nimu napen mochenin ren semwenin napenap a kan aitata seni ekkewe chon ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis ra kan atoto ngeni angangen aninisin semwenin mokur (67%), atoto ngeni counseling ren semwenin non mokur (55%), ar tongeni ne momo ren ekkewe aninis (41%), nenien angei momon safei a kan kawon ren safean semwenin non mokur (27%), wawa ren sai ngeni me pwan seni aninisin safean semwenin mokur (27%) me pwan atoto ngeni aninisin osupwangen eaeen safeingaw (25%).

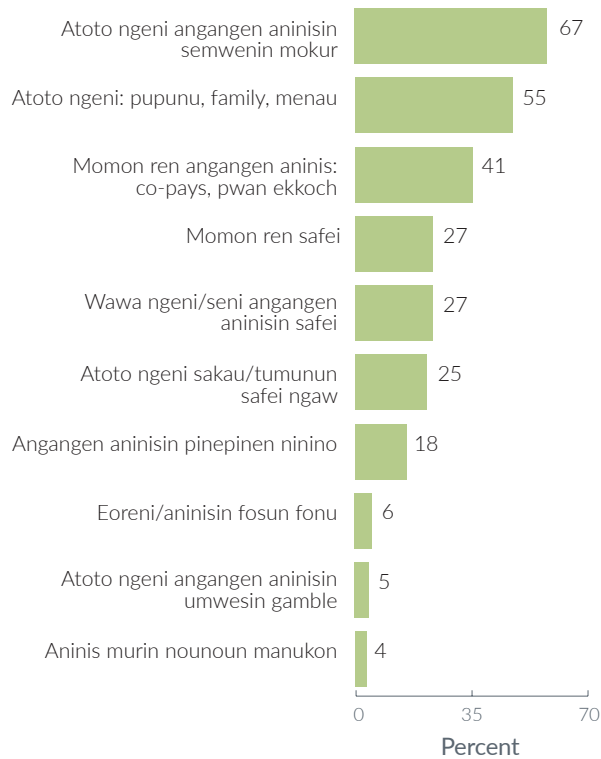
Ekkewe unungat tit ra kan fakkun watte ren aninisin semwenin mokur usun a kan rep-otito seni ekkewe chon fiti ewe kapas eis ra kan an ese faat ia repwene kan no ie (55%), weiresin angaiin angangen aninis (33%), me pwan ese wor nafen (22%).

Wowngaw me pwan apwangepwangen inis ra kan iteiten pachfengen. Ewe pachfengenin apwangepwangen inis me wowngaw ra kan foforngeni pungungaw nein meinisin, political me pwan pekin moni. A kan seni ewe Health Poverty Action, wowngaw a kan me ruwow popun me pwan foritan apwangepwangen inis; aramas kena ra kan nom non wowngaw a kan napeno ar repwene pwan ngaw pechakuner, me pwan aramas kena non ngawen pechakun ra kan unusenapen nom non wowngaw.

Seni uruwo pechakun a kan chok ren ususun pechakunen inisin emon aramas me pwan kono seni semwenin napenap kena ina ra kan awen ngeni pechakunen non mokur me pwan memef kena me pwan eaea ngawen safei ngaw. Kaeo kena ra kan kato ngeni ewe pung ren met aramas ra kan nuku usun semwenin inis me semwenin napenap rese kan chufengen ese kan pung. Non 2015, ewe president ren ewe American Psychological Association, non ew taropwe, a maakei:

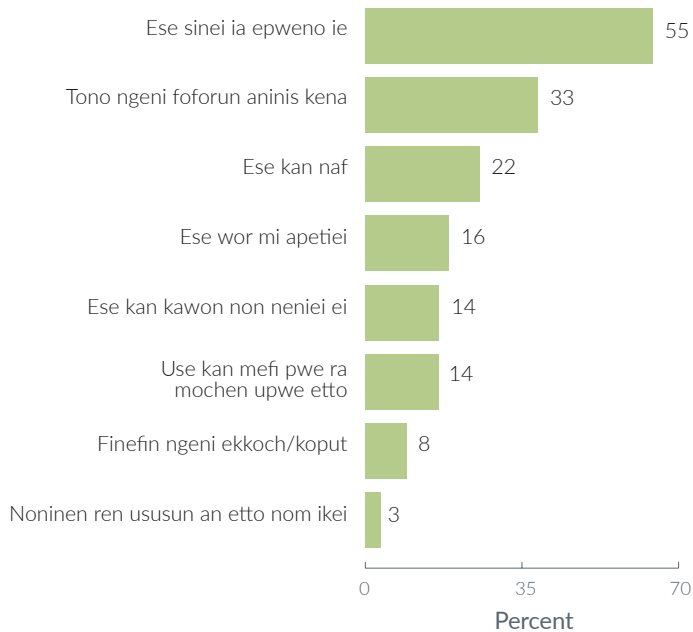
Ren ach sipwe poutano ekkewe met mi fis seni met sia eni me pwan taiso, ach sipwe poutano unun supwa me unungawen safei ngaw, me pwan akisano awukukungawen safei pokiten ususun nonomun non neniach epwene kan pokiten ese wor a asinei ngenir. Pwan pachenong, ewe siwinin nenien nonom kena a kan afata ewe mochen ren ew

Figure 6. Mochenin Semwenin Napenap



n=479 chon ponu ra kan kapas usun mochenin semwenin napenap

Figure 7. Tit ren semwenin Napenap



n=424 chon ponu ra kan kapas usun tit ren semwenin Napenap

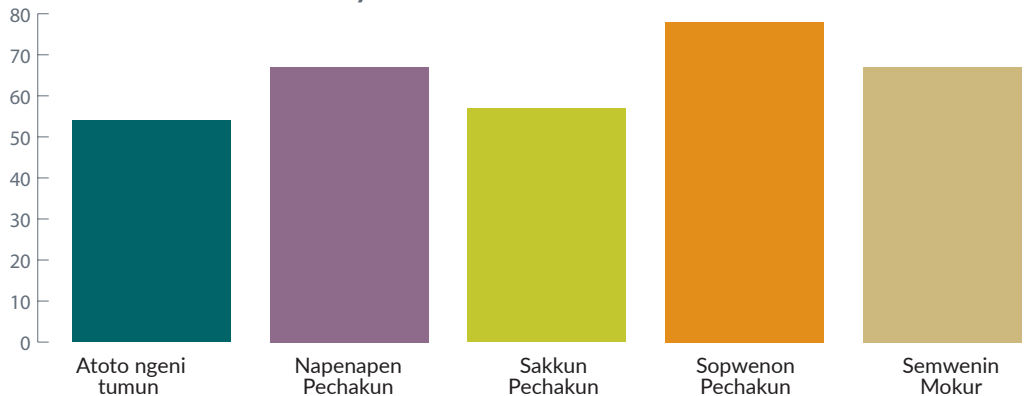
Met en mi sinei

Ninino a kan ewe aruwowen napen popun mano nein aramas kena ier 15-34 non ewe United States. ^{vi}

napenon mefioch ngeni eoreni, mecheres, me pwan foforon achufeng ren tumunun safei. Kaeo ra kan apasa pwe 70% ren churi aewin tumun a kan etto seni fofor me ekiekin aramas kena. Sia pwan sinei pwe sakkun semwen kena ra fifis iteiten, usun chok diabetes, eaeangawen safeingaw, asthma, ewucha, me pwan semwenin ngasengas, epwene kan fis foforinong ren semwenin napenap pwe epwe fich sopwenon.

A seni ewe U.S. News & World Report's 2020 aporaus, an chochon non Clark County scoren pechakun a kan 77 seni ew arapakan 100. Ei score a kan tekia seni nein meinisin ateten kena ina a pachenong wewefengen (55), asukun (52), pekin moni (67), imweimw (47), mongo & nutrition (53), nenien nonom (64), tumunun meinisin (62), esiwinin non neniach (54) me pwan an me imwen non neniach (70). Ewe scoren pechakunen chochon non a kan anongonong won ew chehek ren atoto ngeni tumunun safei, pechakunen napenap, sakkun pechakunen, semwenin non mokur me pwan sopwenon pechakun non ewe neni. Ewe kaeo a kan pwarano pwe chochon aramas kena non Clark County ese kan wor nour insurens ren safei a kan nap seni 3% ina a kan fakkun kukun seni ewe awukuk ren unusen fonu mi kan 10.6%. Nein ekkewe nimu (5) neni ra kan chehek (atoto ngeni tumun, semwenin napenap, sakkun pechakun, sopwenon pechakun, semwenin non mokur), Clark County score kena iei a tapweto:

Clark County Chochon non Pechakun 2020



Poraus a etto me ie: U.S. News & World Report. Aporausen Clark County, WA, 2020

Pechakunen inis a kan chok nap anongenongen won ekkoch sakkun mettoch ra kan seni nukun an ewe emon aramas epwe tongeni nemeni. Ew 2019 Community Health Needs Assessment ren ewe ruwanu county kinikin a kan fitinong ren Clark County non Washington, me pwan Clackamas, Multnomah, me Washington county kena non Oregon ra kan aaitata ekkei mi tapweto murin pwe ir ra kan ekkewe Finitan Pechakunen Meinisin (Social Determinants of Health):

- Aramas me met a fis non Neniach
- Koput me Koputen anuwen aramas
- Nonom seni aramas me Chufengenin Aramas
- Sukun, Anea me Fosun Fonu
- Safei me Tumunun safei
- Eochun pekin moni
- Neighborhood me Foritan Nenien nonom Environment

Chon fiti kapaseis kena mi wor ar noninengin semwenin inisir ra kan awora poraus ngeni usun aweires kena a ra kan pinei ar tongeni angei ekkewe aninis ra mochen. Nge seni ekkewe weires ra kan aaitata seni ekkewe chon fiti, pekin moni/moni, wawa, tit ren fosun fonu, me pwan unusenapen ar tongeni moni tumunun safei ra kan ekkewe aewin mettoch ra kan pachenong ren nafengawen tumunun safei. Wowngaw me pwan sopwenon ngawen pechakunen ra kan

fakkun rowrowfengen. Ewe ngawen pechakun a kan fis nge a tori emon aramas non ar emon aramas nap a kan poputa neatir kewe. Kaeo kena ra kan napeno ar aporausawow ewe auchean ach sipwe awkisano ewe pwangen tumunun safei seni ne poputan menau.



Anininis semwenin non mokur a kan awukukun nampa ruwanu napen auchean nenian mochenin aninis ren ekkewe chon fiti ewe kapaseis. Atoto ngeni tumunun semwenin mokur mi fakkun nomot ren ewe unusenapen ofor ren emo aramas.

Arapakan ew esopw ren meinisin chon ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis ra repotin pwe rese kan kon sinei ifa usun ar repwe atoto ngeni ewe tumunun semwenin mokur ra kan mochen, ngen ika mo pwe ra kan asukun ren ifa usun an ewe system ren semwenin mokun epwe kan tongeni atoto ren, nenien aninis ese kan naf pisekir. Non awewe ngeni neni kena mi arapeto me pwan unusen fonu, Clark County a kan fakkun ngaw scoren non ewe awukukun chon awora tumunun semwenin mokur ngeni ewe chochon non. Ewe awukuk ren unusen fonu ren chon awora ngeni ewe chochon non a kan 330:1, Multnomah County 137:1, me pwan Clark County 355:1.

Non ewe ruwanu county kinikin (Clark County (WA), Clackamas County (OR), Multnomah County (OR), Washington County (OR)) ekkoch 28% ren chon sukun non ewe awanuwen mwich ra kan repotini ar mefingaw ika noninen ren ruwow ika napenon wik iteiten. Aramas kena ra kan nom non wowngaw, akaewin mutirin non menauwer ika ren ew nangetamenon fansoun, ra kan nom non ngawen ew chomong sakkun osupwangen pechakuner me sopwenon maritar me non unusen manauwer. Wowngaw non kisin emon semirit a kan fitngeni kisin sineier non sukun; fakkun ngaw non anea, napenapengaw, me pwan sopwenon mi seni awuseningeni; tekian awukukun ar repwe atai annuk, ekiekingaw me pwan ngawen ar noninen; me pwan fakkun tekian arapakan meinisin sakkun ngawen semwenin non mokur non ar ra emon aramas nap. Ewe ngawen fansoun ren emon at a nom non wowngaw me osupwangen semwenin mokur iei a kan fakkun angaweno seni ewe ukukungawen aninis mi wor rer ren chekin me tumunun.

Maakenong non ewe June 2018 issue ren ewe Psychiatric Times, psychiatrists Kevin Simon, Michaela Bader me Mark Manseau ra kan awora weriwerin kena ina ra kan asisina wowngaw kena ra kan chon nonom non ew neni – ra kan iteiten kuna non ekkena urban neni- ii a kan akaewin ngaw ngeni pechakunen emon aramas. Ekkewe chon maak ra kan sopweino ne maakei pwe osupwangen ekkena neighborhood ren pisekin non imwer a kan fitngeni ngawen oforun pechakunen non mokur me pwan ekkei weires repwe kan tongeni ofor ngeni tufich, angangen aninis kena ra kan moneta me pwan atoto ngenir, eochun sukun, me pwan mwich fengenin aramas. Ekkewe chon maak ra kan afata pwe chomon psychiatrists kena ra kan angei fakkun kukun kaeon chechekin me pwan angangenong non wowngaw. Ewe nonomu non mefi ren aramas non kukun monitonong a kan fan chomong ese punguno nupwen ra kan oforinong non ewe systemin semwenin mokur. Ekkewe chon maak ra kan pesei chechek kena ina mi pachenong kapaseis usun ekkena sakkun seni nonomur a kan finita ren semwenin mokur usun chok imweimw, sukun, usun ar etto nonom ikei me pwan noninengin annuk.

ANGANG

Noninengin angang, chon fiti ewe kapaseis ra kan apasa pwe kuten ew angang, angei ew angang mi eoch momon me pwan wawa ngeni me pwan seni ar nenien angang ra kan ar aewin nonineng ren ar angang. Pwan ekkoch mochen ren angang mi kan kis namoten mi pachenong angaiin taropwe me pwan taropwen porauser ra kan mochen ren angang, kaeon angang, angang kena ra kan aninis ngeni ekkena mi osupwang ren mokutukut me tumunun semirit.

Figure 8. Mochenin angang



n=705 chon ponu kena ra kapas usun mochenin angang

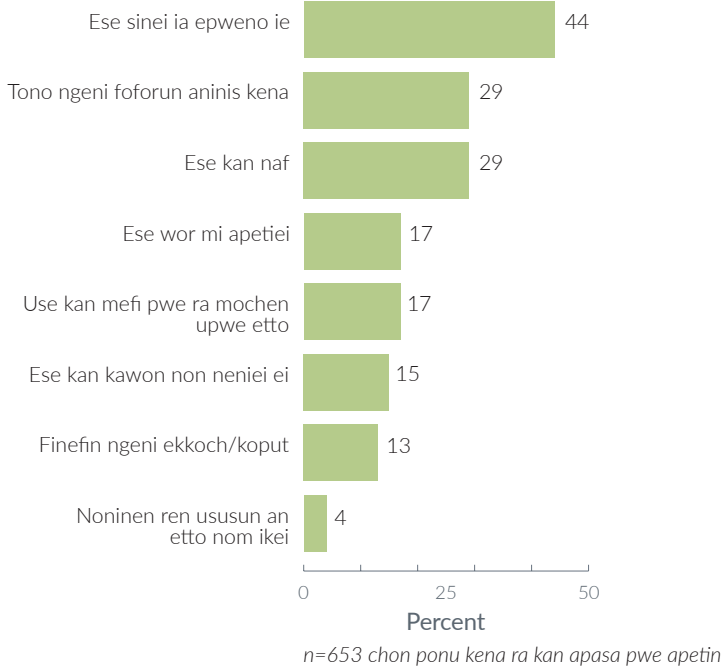
Met en mi sinei

Non Clark County, ewe tekian awukukun niwinin chon angang ra kan ekkena chon forita software non \$66.44 nupwen ewe tekiekisin niwinin chon angang a kan angei \$13.43 non ekkena nenien mongo mutir kena, a kan ew konon ren \$53 ew awa. ^{vii}

Chon ponu kena ra kan apasa pwe mi wor ar mochenin angang ra kan pwan eis pwe repwe aiitata meta a kan apetir seni ar angei met ra mochen. Faik me ruwanu percent (44%) ren ekkewe ra ponu ra era pwe rese sinei ia repwe no ie. Nge ekis chok fan ewna unungat (29%) ra era pwe tono ngeni angangen aninis a kan ew apet. Pwan ewe chok awukukun ra kan era pwe rese kan naf (29%).

Wowngaw a kan ewe teret a kan fofonong non ekkewe foror ra nonom non ren kukun monitonong ren chon non Clark Countys. USA News & World Report a kan awukuku Clark County pwe ii mi nap seni awukukun nukonapen ren an pekin moni ren an score ren 67 seni arapakan 100. An Clark County we awukukun ese wor ar angang me mwan ewe semawterin unusen fanufan a kan arap ngeni 4.5% me pwan nge iei a kan seni ena a kan non ew kisin ren 14.6% non May 2020. Nge seni uruwo, an Clark County we awukukun ese wor angang a kan ekis tekia seni ewe awukuk ren unusen fonu. A kan chok iei ukukun non June 2018 me 2019, Clark County a kan angei ewe awunungaten me aruwowen tekian awukukun ese wor angang a fis fengen non ew fansoun seni 8 county kena non ei kinikin, mi pachenong: Clackamas (OR), Columbia (OR), Multnomah (OR), Washington (OR), Yamhill (OR), me Skamania (WA).

Figure 9. Apetin Angang



Taropwen pekin moni usun Clark County a kan pwarano fakkun awukukungawen nefinen niwinin angang seni ierir, ir mwaan ika fefin, ar sukun, me sakkun aramas. Chon angang ir mi Chon, Indigenous, Pacific Islander me Latin@ awukukun niwinir a kan kukun seni Pwech, me Asians. Pwan pachengeni ewe kononngawen niwinir ren sakkun aramas, ewe taropwe a pwarano pwe chon angangen Clark County kena ra kan angei esapw kis seni ew bachelor’s degree ra kan angei fakkun watte seni ekkena rese kan.

Awukukun niwinin emon iteiten maram	
Unusenapen	\$4,943
Esap-Latin@	–
Chon	\$3,871
Indigenous	\$4,078
Asian American	\$5,555
Pacific Islander	\$3,630
Pwech	\$5,113
Multi-racial	\$4,284
Latin@	\$3,694
Mwan	\$5,898
Fefin	\$4,057
Sukun (ier 30 me nap seni):	
Ese kan awasi high school	\$4,115
High school diploma/GED chok	\$4,535
Ekkoch college, mi pachenong AA degree	\$5,008
Bachelor’s ika tekia seni	\$6,757

Awukukun niwinin iteiten maram ren Clark County Workers, 2019

Met en mi sinei

Ewe minafon awukukun ese wor angang non Vancouver WA a kan 12.9%, awewe ngeni ewe awukukun unusen fonu ren 8.4%.^{viii}



Chon fiti ewe Community forum ra kan pwarano pwe wowngaw non Clark County esapw ii chok ewe chok ew a popun ren ese wor angang ika ese wor monitonong, nge pwan chok ew ngawen momon nonom pokiten “ren chomong sakkun, aramas kena ra nom wown-gaw ra kan ekkena aramas ra kan angang, me pwan repwene kan double up ika nonom fiti ekkoch ren ar repwe tongeni moni imweimw.” Nge fan chomong ekkewe chon fitinong ren ewe community forum ra kan nukun pwe nge ren mo ekkena repwe kan tufich seni, “ra kan nom non ew attun mi fakkun weires pokiten niwinir a fakkun napeno ren ar repwe naf ren aninis me pwan nge ina mo pwe ra kan angang, ese kan wor ar kewe sakkun aninis ra mochen ren ar repwe tongeni moni iwmeimw me pwan ekkoch mochenir.”

Non an we 2016-2020 planin atetenin non ewe kinikin, Workforce Southwest Washington (WSW) aiiata ekkei atoto non neniach mi tapweto me pwan kapas usun ekkena ateten mi tapweto ren an epwe awasi foforon.

Atoto

- Ren Chon awora angang – Tumunu pwe ekkena chon awora angang ra kan angeni ekkewe chon angang mi pung non ewe fansoun mi pung: Aekiek won weweiti an chon awora angang mochen seni atetenin non ew kinikin me pwan forata me pwan anganga ew plan ren afatano sinean chon angang me pwan anepano sinean ekkena chon angangen nom.
- Ren Chon mochen angang – Forata ew anen tonong ren serafo me aramas nap ren ar repwe forata ar professional me pwan technical sinei kena me pwan kuta

angang kena epwene kan fich ngeni wiser me pwan met ewe chon awora angang a mochen: Aekiek won aeochunano an professionalism sinean kena, mapping, me pwan kakapas usun anen tonongen wisen, angangen aninisin ekkena neni mi towawno, me pwan aeochunano aninisin iseisen chon angang.

- Ren ewe Workforce System – Forata ew fofor fengen me pwan mecheres ne atoto ngeni system epwe kan tongeni atoto ngeni nenien aninis seni chomong chienach kena me pwan uwatiw pungun mi eoch.
- Ren Pechakunen Monien – Forata ew watten me sokopaten aninisin monien ren an epwe anisi met workforce a mochen me pwan anepano marita.

Ateten kena

- Forata ew sokopaten chon mwich ra kan seni ateten pwe repwe tipweni sokopaten nenien angang, sokopaten neni kena me pwan ekkena mi wor met repwe angei seni ei.
- Angang fengen non unusen ei kinikin ren eom kopwe eaea ekkena taropwen poraus ren eom kopwe unusen weweiti mochenin pekin moni me chon angang.
- Kapas ngeni ekkena foforita ren pekin moni ren eom kopwe uwato me pwan iseni ekkena bisinis non neniach.
- Afisi iteiten kapas fengen me ekkena nenien angang me pwan koko fengen ren eom kopwe tumunu pwe mi wor fatan awewen mochenir.
- Forata ew mwichen chon sinei angang mi afat me pwan anongenong won unusen poraus.
- Forata angang me fansoun kaeo ren meinisin fiti aewin foforngeni serafo me aramas nap mi wor apetir ngeni angang.
- Afisata ew serafo ew-kauuno center ren eom kopwe aeochunano kaworen aninis ngeni serafo mi wor ar apetir ren sukun me pwan angang.
- Achufengeni angangen aninis kena me non unusen ewe WIOA chienach kena ren eom kopwe tumunu pwe meinisin aramas kena a kan wor ar unusen atoto ngeni angangen aninisin ewe system.
- Anepano ewe eaeon technology ren anepanon angangen aninisin uwowno, akaewin neni kena mi towaw.

Me pwan pachngeni ekkewe atoto me pwan ateten mi lisitiw me won WSW a atowow ew 2018 repot iwe ina ra kan aaitata atun angang ren serafo non ekkewe kinikin (Clackamas, Clark, Cowlitz, Multnomah, Wahkiakum & Washington) siwin seni K-12 sukun ngen ewe workforce ika sopweino an sukun. Ewe repot a kuna pwe nein serafo ier 16-24, 29.000 rese kan nom non ewe workforce ika non sukun. Ewe repot a kan era aworan ar aaitata ekkena kien tarowen neni kena me pwan apet kena ra kan sap ngeni ekkei serafo.

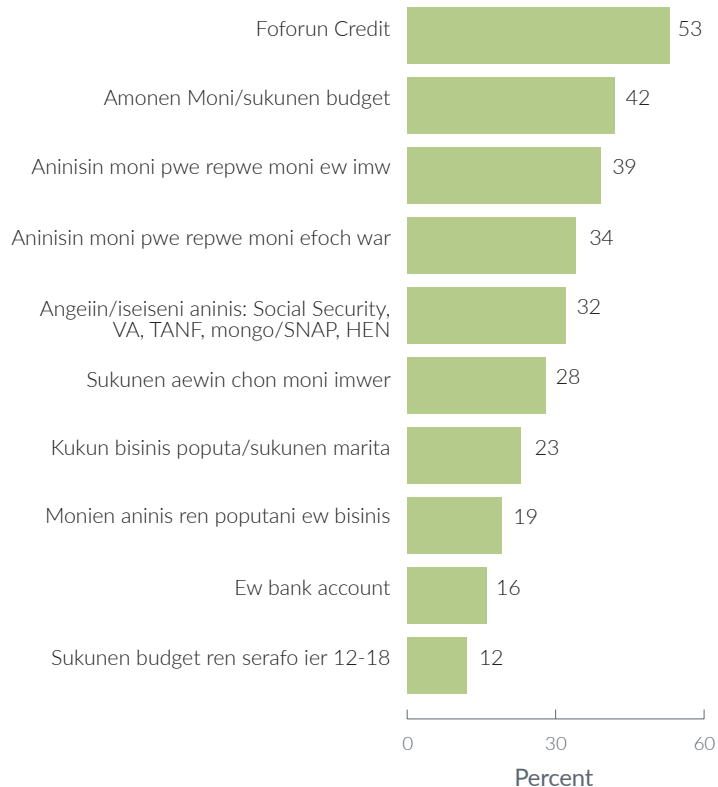
Ren ewe 29,131 serafo ier 16-24 aaitir pwe attun fansoun serafo, 51% ra kan aaitir pwe ra nom fan ewe nainen wowngaw, 42% aaitir pwe BIPOC, 23% ra kan angei kukun seni ew high school diploma, me pwan 53% a kan ew nour high school diploma ika ew mi wewe ngeni. Ren seni ekkewe county kena mi pachenong non ewe repot, Clark County ra kan aaiti pwe a kan angei-ewe aruwowen tekian persentim ren attun fansoun angang serafo.



Met en mi sinei

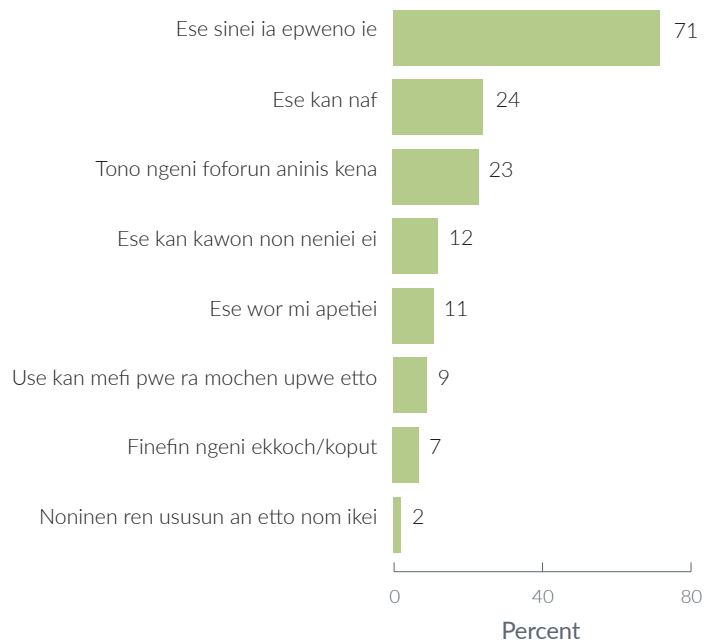
Persentin aramas nap mi fiti osupwan-gen mwakutukut a kan napeno nupwen wowngaw a kan napeno. ^{ix}

Figure 10. Monitonong & pisekin mochen



n=660 chon ponu kena ra kan apasa monitonong & pisekin mochen

Figure 11. Monitonong & apetin foforitan pisek



n=576 chon ponu kena ra kan apasa monitonong & apetin foforitan pisek

MONITONONG & FOFORITA PISEKIR

Chon ponu ngeni kapaseis kewe ra kan eisinir pwe repwe aaitata tori nimu mochen kena ika noninen ra kan, ika emon non ar family, ra kan iei nom non usun angang. Figure X a pwarano pwe a chok nap seni esopw chon ponu kena mi wor ar monitonong me pwan wor ar mochen ren foforon pisekir ra era pwe foforon ar credit ii a kan ew mochen iei ika noninen. Ei a kan tapweto seni amonen moni/sukunen budget (42%) me pwan aninisin moni pwe repwe moni ew imwer (39%).

Chon ponu kena ra kan apasa pwe mi kan wor ar monitonong me pwan mocheni foritan pisekir ra kan pwan eis pwe repwe aaitata met a kan apetir seni ar angei met ra mochen, Fik me ew persent (71%) ren ekkena chon ponu ra era pwe rese sinei ia repwe no ie. Nge chok fan ew quarter (24%) ra era pwe rese kan naf. Ewe pwan ukukun we chok (23%) ra era angaiin angangen aninis a kan apetir.

Ewe wewen wowngaw a kan kono me non mwich kena me pwan nenian nonom. Ewe Census Bureau a kan awewei wowngaw a kan anongonong won mettoch kena mi pachenong chochon family, me pwan ierin chon kewe. Ren awewe, ewe Census Bureau a kan eaea ei sakkun fofor ren an epwe fini ewe awukukun monitonong ekkena family ren ew sakkun saisin epwe kan angei ren an epwe tekia seni ewe awukukun wowngaw non ar kena sakkun neni. Pwan ekkoch mwich kena usun chok ewe United Nations a kan awora ew napenon awewen wowngaw, ir me ruwow ra kan nengeni fakkun wowngaw me pwan ekis chok wowngaw. Fakkun wowngaw a kan awukuku wowngaw ren ewe awukukun moni repwene tufich angei pwe repwe tongeni moni ekkewe mettoch ren aewin met ra mochen usun chok mongo, uufer me pwan pwonupwonur nge iwe ewe ekis wowngaw a kan awewei wowngaw non ususun ekkoch chon ewe neni ren pekin moni, me pwan ekkena aramas ra kan era pwe ir ra wowngaw nupwen ra kan turutiw fan ewe awukukun tufich ren nonom me non foforon nenier we.

Ew neni ekkena aramas ra kan nom non wowngaw ra mefi tekian awukukun a kan ar rese tongeni bank ika kukun seni bank. Ren eom kopwe rese tongeni bank ii a kan awewe pwe ew chon non imw rese kan ani ew checking ika savings account non ew bank ika credit union. Kukun seni bank a kan aweweni pwe chon non imw kena a kan wor ar bank account nge ra pwan kan eaea ekkoch sakkun angangen sakkun moni (AFS) usun chok ew payday loans, money orders, check cashing services, rent-to-own services, pawnshop loans, me pwan refund anticipation loans pokiten ar kewe mochenin moni ewe kan torir seni ewe bank. Non 2017, ewe Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) a atowowu ew kaeo me non ra kuna pwe 25% ren imwen American ra kan rese tongeni bank ika kukun seni bank. Me pwan napeno, ewe kaeo a kuna pwe nap seni esopw seni ekkewe chon imw rese tongeni bank ese kan wor nafen nour moni ar repwe iseni non ewe bank account. Ewe FDIC repot a kuna pwe ekkewe awukuk ren rese tongeni bank a kan tekia nein chon imw kena mi kukun ar monitong, chon non imw kena ese nap ar sukun, Chon, Indigenous and Hispanic Chon non imw kena. Me ren ekkewe popun ra apasa ren pwata ekkena chon non imw repwene kan rese tongeni bank, ewe aewin poputon a kan ese wor nenien angei moni ren ar repwe tori ewe awukukun moni non account repwe fori. Me pwan pachngeni ewe ese wor nenien angei moni, chon imw kena rese tongeni bank ra kan apasa ar rese nuku ekkewe bank, rese kan tongeni moni ekkewe momo, rese kan asukun usun ewe foforon me pwan ar mochen tumunu pinen porauser.

Met en mi sinei

Credit scores kena ra kan kis ukukun ren 500 epwe kan naf ren ew FHA loan fiti ew 10% down payment. ^x

A seni ewe 2015 Clark County Community Data Profile, 4% ren chon non imw kena non Clark County ra kan rese tongeni bank 21% ren chon non imw kena ra kan kukun seni bank. Ren popun ewe kaeo, chon non imw kena rese tongeni bank ra kan awewei pwe ekkena ese kan wor ar checkin ika savings account; me pwan kukun seni bank chon non imw kena a wor ar checking me pwan/ika savings account nge pwan eaea ekkena ekkoch sakkun angangen aninisin moni me non ew fansoun 12 maram. Nge ina pwe ewe unusenape awukukun chon non imw kena ra kan kukun seni bank me rese tongeni bank non Clark County aweweeoch ngeni ewe awukukun unusen fonu, mi wor ekkena ekkoch konon ra kan peiniti ew fak-kun ngawen konon, usun chok ekkewe cities ren Camas me Ridgefield, ekkewe neni ren Barberton, Felida, Hockinson me Lake Shore ra kan eani 0% ren chon non imw kena ra kan kukun seni bank, Awewe fengen chok, ewe city ren Vancouver me ewe neni ren Hazel Dell ra kan eani ewe tekian awukuk chon non imw kena ren rese tongeni bank me kukun seni bank.

Ew repot a katowow sen ewe Swedish Institute non 2016 a kan awora pwan ekkoch poraus usun napenapen ekkewe rese tongeni bank, a kan apasa pwe ir ekkena aramas ra kan non unusen ra kan nonom non wowngaw me pwan ese wor nafen nour monitonong. Ewe kaeo a kan sopweino ne apasa pwe ekkewe angangen aninisi moni repwe kan tongeni aninis ne amwakutawow aramas seni wowngaw nupwen ra kan atoto ngeni me pwan tongeni angei. Chon non imw kena rese kan ika kukun ar eaea angangen aninisin bank kena ra kan fan chomong eaea ekkena ekkoch sakkun me pwan momo napeno neni usun chok payday loans ina a kan angawano ar we sakkun pekin ren moni. Jonathan Mintz, ewe me mwan minapen New York City's Department of Consumer Affairs ii emon a kan afanefan usun ren aninisi aramas kena ra kan weires ren moni ar repwe tongeni tumunueochu nour moni, mi pachenong usun ar chungeni ekkewe bank. Ekkoch ekkena poputan ofor ra kan angang won mi pachenong ew napenon ofor seni ekkewe government non neniach non amoni mettoch usun anean pekin moni me pwan angang fiti ekkewe bank me chon annuk kena ren ar repwene fori pwe epwe mecheres ren aramas mi kukun ar monitonong ar repwe suuki account kena me pwan saving kena.

A kan seni nom pachfengenin nefinen osupwangen mokutukutun inis me wowngaw. Osupwangen mokutukut me wowngaw ra kan angei ew ruwow sakkun feinon nefiner, nge ina a wewen pwe osupwangen mokutukut a ew popun nge pwan chok ew a feito seni



wowngaw. Aramas kena ra kan nom non wowngaw repwene kan nap seni pwe ir mi wor ew ika napseni osupwangen mokutukut pokiten an ese wor nenien aninis ra mochen ren ar repwe angei aninisin ar semwen, rese kan tongeni moni eochun imweimw, me pwan eochuno ne amongonir. Pwan wewefengen, ekkena ir ra kan osupwangen mokutukut ra kan sapngeni osupwang kena mi pachenong momon moni mi seni tumunun ren ar mochen kena, apetin ar atoto ngeni ar mochenin tumun kena, apet ngeni ar tonong non ewe workforce ika angaiin aninis mi eoch ren sokusokunewe, ese naf moni mi wor rer, limited resources at their disposal, pinepinom seni mettoch seni aramas me pwan nonom seni aramas ina a kan fakkun angawa ar tongeni fori ew ar monitonong ika towow seni wowngaw.

Ewe Healthy Columbia Willamette Collaborative's (HCWC) 2016-2019 chechekin an neniach mochen ren safei ren ewe ruwanu-county kinikin a era pwe 12.6% renchon non Clark County ra nonom fiti ew osupwangen mokutukut, iwe ina a kan aruwen tekia nein ekkoch kewe county non ena kinikin neni mi pachenong Clackamas (11.9%), Multnomah (13.3%), me Washington (10.2%). Ewe United States Census Bureau Quick Facts repot ren 2015 tori 2019 a lisini Clark County pwe a angei 8.3% renchon non ra kis seni ier 65 fiti ew osupwangen mokutukut. Ewe Census Bureau a kan aweweni osupwangen mokutukut ren angeiin fakkun ngawen weires fiti ruwanu eom kewe akaewin neni ren foror ena a pachenong rongorong, kuna, defines disability as having serious difficulty with four basic areas of functioning that include hearing, vision, sinei ia ka nom ie me tongeni fetan. Non unusen fonu, 25% ren meinisin aramas ra nom fiti osupwangen mokutukut ra kan weires ren moni me pwan sapngeni apet kena ra kan angawa ar atotongeni angang, aninisin moni me pwan ar tongeni ar repwe unusen fitinong non nenier kewe. The National Disability Institute (NDI) ii ew mwich won mwan ren angang ren anepanon sisinein usun osupwangen mokutukut me wowngaw non America me pwan ataieno ekkewe apetin moni kena ra kan ra kan iseni aramas kena fiti osupwangen mokutukut pwe repwe fofono non ei sakkun wowngaw.

Osupwangen mokutukut me wowngaw ra kan fitfengen me non maaken taropwe me pwan kaeo kena, me pwan ewe awukukun konon nefinen ekkena ra kan osupwang ren mokutukut me pwan ese kan awora fakkun watten kunan ngeni ekkewe weires aramas mi osupwang ren mokutukut ra kan sap ngeni ren ar repwe angei met ra mochen. Pwan pachngeni, nenien BIPOC kena mi fiti osupwangen mokutukut a kan napeno pwe ra kan nom non wowngaw nap seni ekkewe usur chon non nenien ekkena mi pwech. Aramas kena fiti osupwangen mokutukut ra kan nom non wowngaw, nge esapw pokiten ese kan wor sineiir ren ar repwe fori sakkun angang kena chiener kena remi pechakun ra kan eani, nge pokiten ra kan afiungeni ewe reikewenon ekiek me mwan usun ar repwe tongeni fichin foror non angang kena, an chon awora angang rese mochen awora nenien angang mi fich ngeni ususurwe me pwan koput. Fiti ewe weweit pwe aramas kena ra kan nom non osupwangen mokutukut ra kan mochen me pwan tongeni angangenong non nenier kena, repwe kan chok angei aninis non angaiin ekkewe sinei ra mochen me pwan angei angang. Ew sakkun poputan foror ren unusen fonu a kan ewe Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) ren 2014. Ei a kan ew annuk epwene kan maak non fonu ina angangen pwe epwe aeochunano ewe public workforce me pwan awora fansoun angang ren ekkena mi wor apetir kena, mi pachenong osupwangen mokutukut, non angaiin angang mi fakkun tekia eochun me pwan wiser me pwan anisi chon awora angang ar repwe moni me pwan iseni ekkena chon angang mi wor sineer. Ekkoch poputan foror a pachenong Project E3 The Vocational Rehabilitation Technical Assistance Center for Targeted Communities ena a wor an we atoto ren awora ofesin State Vocational Rehabilitation kena me pwan chiener kena fiti ekkewe sinei me anukunuk ra mochen ren ar repwe fichin tongeni me forieochuni angang ngeni ekkena apet ngeni angangeoch, sokopaten chon angang me sokopaten aramas non neniach ekkena aramas mi wor osupwanger ren mokutukut ra kan chungeni seni ekkena neni ra kan awenewen ngeni pwe ra kan ngaw ren pekin moni me pwan ekkena mwich a kan wor tekian ar tongeni fori mettoch epwe aeoeo ngeni unusen fonu. Tori iei, ewe angang a kuna eochunon sopwenon non an angei eochun angang ren aramas kena mi fiti osupwangen mokutukut.

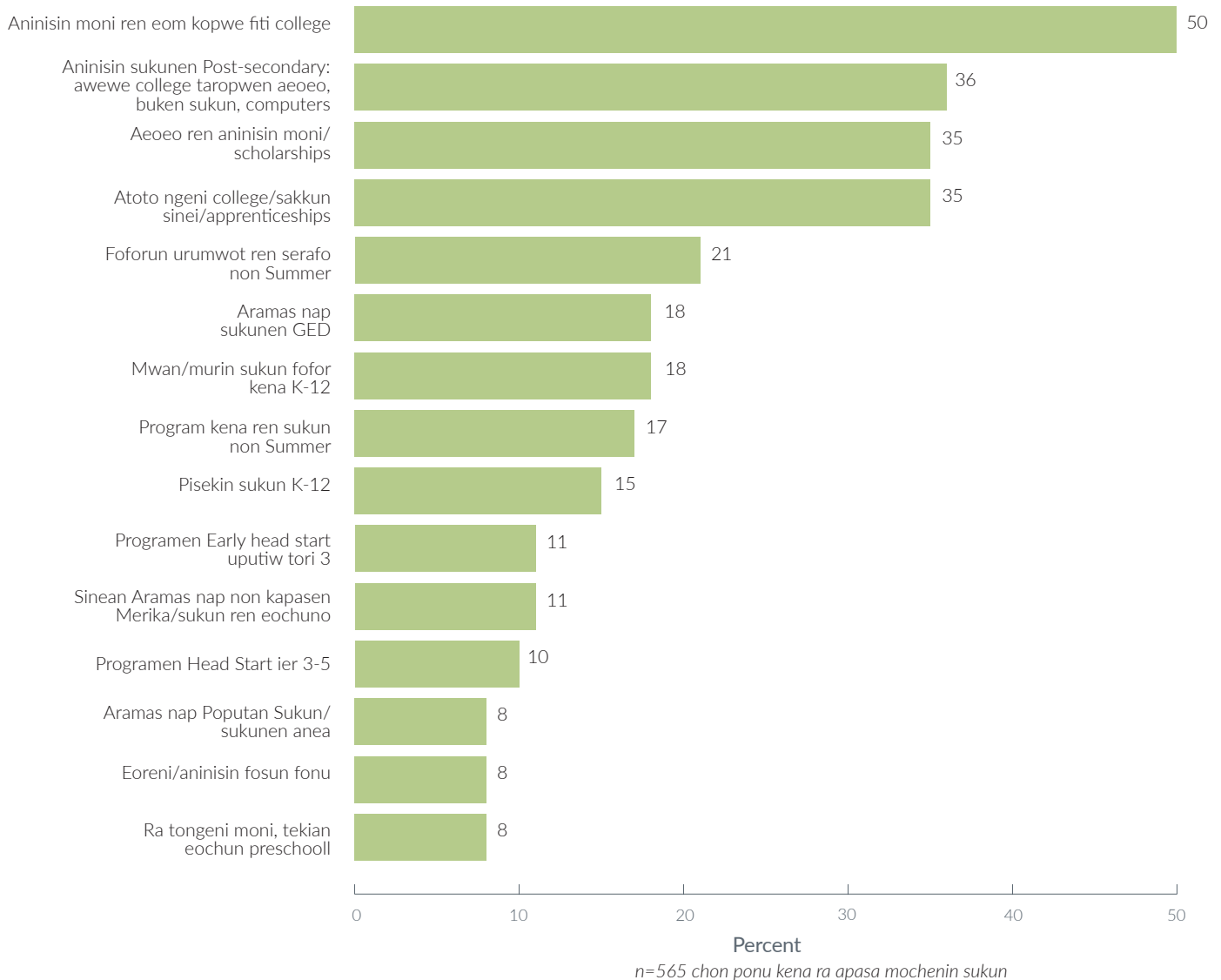
Met en mi sinei

Niwinin rent a kan fakkun napeno me non ekkewe nasenon ruwow ier a kan fori ewe momon rent pwe epwe usun chok momon mortgage kew. Me non ewe tamen 4-5 ier, moni a kan kis seni rentini. Ika pwe ka kan planeni eom kopwene nonom non ewe chok imw ren esapw kis seni 5 ier, iwe moni a kan fakkun kis seni rent epwe kan ie. ^{xi}

SUKUN

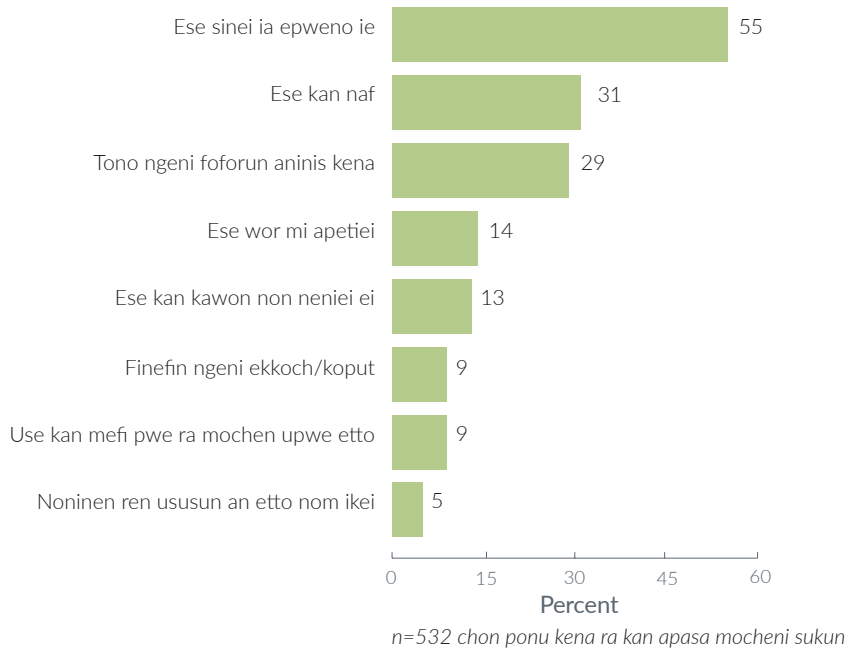
Chon fiti ewe Community forum ra pwarano pwe ewe pachfengenin nefinen tekian sukun me angaiin unusen angang nge ra sinei pwe ese kan wor karenti pwe angaiin ew degree epwene awewenong ngeni ew niwin kopwe tongeni nom non non Clark County. A seni emon chon fiti, “ren an a emon mi kuku an monitongo, emon sam/in ese pupunu, a kan satuni an epwe angei an sukun me pwan no non college ii a kan fakkun weires eom satuni ne uweikenong non ew awukukun tekian monitonong, nge ekkena student loans ra kan fakkun tekia. Nge angaiin ew sukun a kan sopweino ewe foforon wowngaw nupwen student loans kena ra kan katonong.”

Figure 12. Mochenin sukun



Ekkewe unungat apet ren angaiin aninisin sukun usun a kan repot seni chon fiti ewe kapaseis ra kan usun ar rese kon nien faat ia repwene no ie (55%), rese kan naf ren angangen aninis (31%) me pwan weiresin ar repwe tonon ngeni ewe angangen aninis (29%).

Figure 13. Apetin Sukun



Sukun a kan nein ekkewe napen fisu unusenapen mochenin nenien aninis ren family kena. Nupwen ra nengeni ewe aewin nenien mochenin aninis non kinikinin sukun, chon fiti ewe kapaseis ra kan aaitata ruwanu kena ra kan faat ren sopwesopweino ar sukun mi pachenong:

- aninisin moni ren fiti college
- aninisin post-secondary sukun (awewe college taropwen aeoeo, buken sukun, computers)
- aninisin aeoeon ren scholarships me aninisin moni
- anepano atotor ngeni college, ekkewe sakkun angang me apprenticeship programs.

Chon fiti ewe Community forum ra kan erawow ewe pung pwe nge ika mo angeiin ewe tongeni ar repwene siwini ekkewe aramas ra kan nom non wowngaw, sukun a kan me ruwow monap me pwan ese wor karenti ren eochunon ar pekin moni. A kan seni emon ekkewe chon fitinong “ewe momon sukun a kan momonap me pwan momon student loan ra kan tekia.” Pwan emon chon fiti a kan pesei pwe “asukukunen sinean ese wor momon pwan fiti esapw wor fichin college usun chok sinean technical & computer, momon internships me pwan kaeo ifa usun eom kopwe suuki me fori ew bisinin” epwe kan kawor. Non ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis “ifa ie kopwene kan awenano napenon momon,” Angangen aninisin Sukun a kan awukuk 3 seni ren 10 finier kewe fiti monien imweimw a kan ekkewe napen ruwow. Epwene kan fich ach sipwene asopwano pwe ekkewe chon fiti ewe forum ra kan asonopa auchea ren sukun pwe epwe ew sakkun aninis ren aeochunano ewe unusenapen sakkun ren aramas me pwan pekin moni. Chon ponu fiti mochenin sukun ra kan pwan eis pwe repwe aaitata ekkewe weires ra kan sap ngeni: 54% ra kan era pwe rese kan sinei ia repwe no ie ren aninis; 31% ra kan era pwe rese kan naf ngeni 28% ra kan apasa pwe tono ngeni aninis a kan ew apet.

Met en mi sinei

Ew awukukun 2/3 ren chon sukun kena rese kan tongeni anea non eochun seni nesopwenon 4th mwich repwene sopweno won welfare ika non kanipus. ^{xii}



Sukun a kan pwano seni chon asukun, chon fori annuk, me pwan aramas kena ra kan nom non wowngaw pwe ew ekkewe napen fichin ateten ren foritan fansoun angang kena resapw kan chuen no weires atotongenir me pwan meni anisi asiwinin tumunun menawer mwach kan ren moni. A seni Olivia Giovetti non an we maak online <https://www.concernusa.org/story/how-education-affects-poverty/> an emon aramas angei sukun a kan wenechareno an fitfengen ngeni:

- Napenon pekin moni
- Akisano wewefesenin monitonong
- Akisano manon menukon me fefin murin nounou
- Akisano ngawen marita
- Akinao ar repwe mecheres ren apwangepwangen mefingaw me semwen
- Akisano afeiengaw non imw me nenier



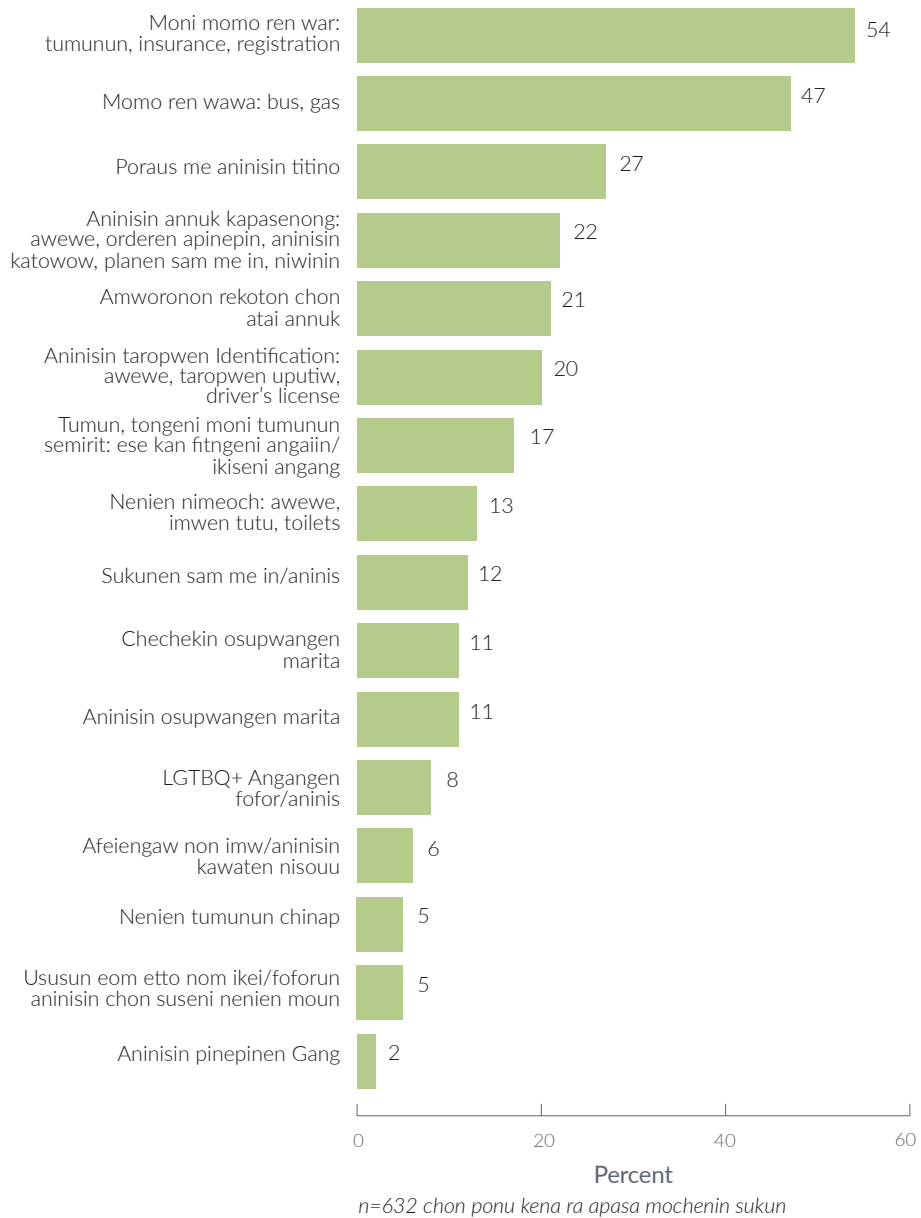
Met en mi sinei

African American chon sukun a kan kisino eochun ar repwene moneta ngeni atoto ngeni sukunen college chon sukun mi pwech. ^{xiii}

ANGANGEN FOFORUN ANINIS

Chon ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis ra kan eis pwe repwe aaitata tori nimu mochen kena ika noninen kena ir, ika emon non ar family, ra kan iei nom non usun angangen foforun aninis kena. Figure X a pwarano pwe a nap seni esopw ren ekkewe chon ponu ren angangen foforun aninis ra kan era pwe moni mon war a kan ew mochen iei ika noninen. Ei a kan tapweni seni moni ren wawa (47%) me atoto ngeni titino ngeni me porausen aninis (27%).

Figure 14. Mochenin foforun angangen aninis

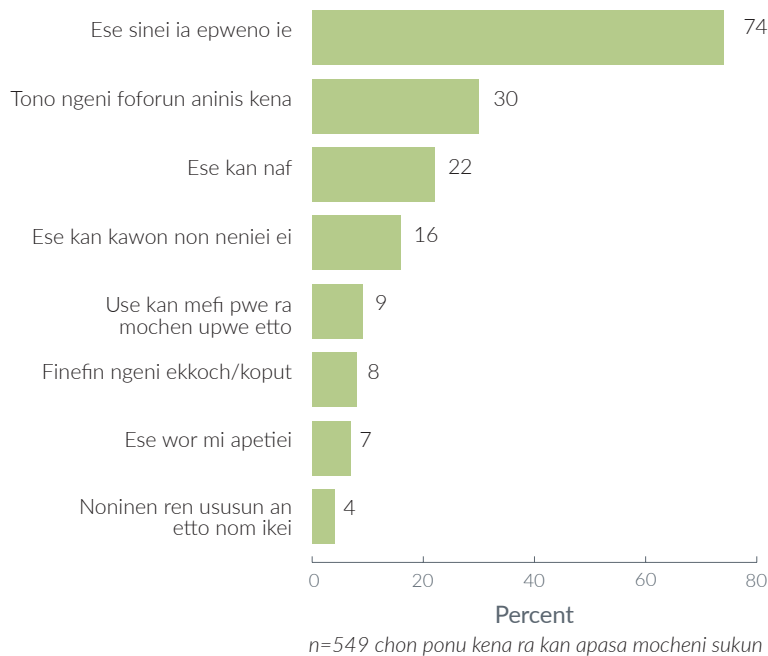


Met en mi sinei

Non 28 states center-based tumunun semirit ren menukon me kukun at a kan nap momonapen seni momon sukun non state non ew university ren meinisin.^{xiv}

Chon ponu kena ra kan apasa pwe ra kan angei mochenin angangen foforun aninis ra kan pwan eis pwe repwe aitata meta a kan apeti ar repwe tori ar kewe mochen. Fik me ruwanu persent (74%) ren ekkena chon ponu ra era rese sinei ia repwe no ie. Chok kis seni ewna unungat (30%) ra era tono ngeni ewe aninis a kan ew apeti me pwan arapakan ewna ruwanun ra asisina pwe rese kan naf ren (22%).

Figure 15. Apetin angangen foforun aninis



Non ponu ngeni ewe kapaseis usun ar mochen ren angangen foforun aninis, chon fiti kapaseis ra kan aiitata wawa – aninis mi fitngeni ra kan ekkewe ruwow napenon mochen. Aninis non momon mon wa kena me pwan aninis ren momo ren gas me pwan wawan ren meinisin ra kan anea ren 54% me 47% fengen. Ewe Clark County Regional Transportation plan asofo sefan a kan katowow non 2019 me pwan aninis pwe epwe ewe ateten ren torin mochenin wawa ren ekkei 20 ier. Ewe atoto ren ewe plan nge iwe ra kan wewe ngeni me pwan ponu ngeni ekkewe mochen ra kan aiitata seni ekkewe chon fiti ewe kapaseis mi pachenong:

- Anisi foforita ren pekin moni me pwan pechakunen angangen non neniach.
- Awora ew system ren wawa mi tongeni fich ren mon me pwan nonom non ena awukuk.
- Awora mokut fetan mi eoch ren saifetanen aramas me mokutukutun pisek seni fofor ngeni uronon me pwan systemin wawa kena ra kan urono. Me pwan, awora atoto ngeni ekkena neni me non unusen ewe kinikin nupwen an pwan tumunu ewe eochun ekkewe neighborhoods seni apeti sai kena repwe poukuno non. Ekkei atoton annuk epwe kan fisita seni foforitan ew angangeoch, awukukeoch, sokopaten fofor systemin wawa non ei kinikin.

Nge iei mo ewe ateten me won ese kan kapas usun ekkewe mochen ra kan aiitata ren aninisin momon ren mon wa, ra kan afata ewe auchean wan meinisin mi tongeni moni me pwan ewe achocho ren aninisin foforita ren pekin moni me pwan pechakunen angangen non neniach. Arapakan 4% ren aramas ier 16 me nap seni ina ra kan angang

Met en mi sinei

62% ren in kena fiti menukon ra kan nom non ekkewe chon angang. ^{xv}

Met en mi sinei

Emon aramas a kan ii emon ese wor imwen ese kan napeno an epwene kan emon chon atai annuk seni emon aramas a kan wor imwen, fiti ew chok chienon seni annuk: annukun camping. Arams kena ese kan wor imwer ra kan atai ena annuk seni chok ar rese kan imweimw. Ewe pungun met a fis pwe chomong ekkena ra kan eaea ar fansoun me moni ren tumun pwe repwe manau me pwan aeochunano sakkuruwe.^{xvi}

non unusen fonu rese kan wani efoch chitosa. Ei mi pachenong aramas kena rese kan tongeni moni efoch chitosa me pwan ekkena ra kan finata pwe resap draif ren ekkoch sakkun popun usun chok sakkun semwenir. Ei a kan anepano afatan ewe mochen ren ew systemin wawa ren meinisin mi kan fakkun pechakun me foforieoch ren an epwe anisi torin ekkewe mochenin ew napenon neniach ei.

Ren usun ekkewe apetin angangen foforun aninis ra kan aitata seni ekkewe chon fiti ewe kapaseis, ewe osukosuk ren atoto, koput me naf ngeni ra kan iteiten pwata. Ika pwe ekkei program repwene kan pechakun non foforun ar kewe atotongeni, repwe kan fakkun asorafichi, atoto ren, me pwan nenengenifichi ngeni ewe sokopaten me mochenin sokopaten eoreni kena ren ekkena ra kan fakkun mochen ren. Foforun epwene kan fis seni akisano ika amorano apet kena, anisi aramas kena me non nenier na non sakkun kena ra kan atoto ngenir me pwan non ew sakkun mi kan wenechar won aramas me pwan sinei usun eorenier.

Aninisin annuk ren aramas kena fiti kukun monitonong a kan pwan aitata pwe ruwow ekkewe napen nimu mochenin angangen foforun aninis. Non neniach, Clark County Volunteer Lawyers Program a kan awora aninis ren annukun civil ren aramas kena non ika fan 200% ren ewe awukukun wowngaw seni muun nap (federal poverty level (FPL) me pwan ii ew seni chok ruwow chon awora aninisin annuk non ewe county. Ekkena Civil legal osukosuk mi pachenong ew chonapen sakkun mochen kena, seni family law (mowno, custody ika chon tumun) me pwan aninisin afeiengawen non imw tori annuk ren landlor tenant, pinen katowow, pungun chon angang, pinen niwinimang me bankruptcy. Sia pwan sinei pwe ewe aewin apet ngeni atotongeni aninisin annuk a kan asisinein ew osukosuken annuk. Non Washington state, 76% ren aramas ra nom non kukun monitonong ra kan mefi ei mochenin annuk ar resapw fakkun chungeni emon souannuk. Chomong aramas non kukun monitonong rese kan nuku pwe repwene kan foforieoch ngenir non ew ekkena systemen civil justice, me pwan chuen chomong rese kan mefi pwe ewe systemen civil justice epwe kan tongeni anisir ren ar we osupwang. Pwan pachngeni, programen civil legal aid kena fan chomong ese kan tongeni awora tipweni ngeni emon non kapung, iwe ina mocheni ar repwe amoner ar repwene sopwesopweno nge esapw wor emon sou annuk. Ew aewin masowen ei angang emon - won - emon ren an epwe tumunu pwe emon a kan weweiti ekkewe kapas ra kan eaea, met kopwe sinei epwe fis non kapung, me pwan ifa usun eom kopwe kan nonomeochuno non ew fansoun mi fakkun aweires. Non 2019, Clark County Volunteer Lawyers Program a kan awora aninisin annuk ngeni arapakan 1,200 aramas fiti arapakan 1,800 appointment kena ren souannuk.



Ekkewe fakkun watten mocheni kena ra sopwesopweno ne sap ngeni non ewe kinikinin aninisin annuk ra kan non landlord/tenant angingi (354 aramas fiti 454 churi non 2019) me family law (515 aramas fiti 780 churi non 2019).

Ewe COVID-19 semawter a kan fakkun anepano ewe mochenin civil legal aid ren aramas kena non Clark County nge a kan angawano ekkewe kapas fengen ren fansoun

angang me mwan usun chok ekkena fetanenong – non nenien safei ika fofor ren neniach. Fiti ewe poputan kapungunon bisnis kena a kan wor ew fakkun napenon eisin ren afanefanen me aninisin annuk ren angang. Pwan non ewe chok fansoun, a kan wor ew napenon mochen ren aninisin annuk ren imweimw. Chomong aramas ra kan angei arongorongen katowow ika anuwokusun katowow seni landlords kena me pwan chomong chon nom non imw kena a kan wor ar sopwesopwenon kapaseis usun met pung ren chon nom non imw mi aeoeo ngenir nupwen ei semawter. Chon nom non imw kena non Clark County ra kan sopwesopweno ne sap ngeni anuwokus ngeni eochun imweimw me non tamen ei semawter. Nupwen 2020, CCVLP a kan anisi arapakan 300 aramas fiti mochenin landlord/tenant ngen ren mo ew awukunon katowow ren 10 ekkena maram. Ewe mochenin ren aninisin family law me aninisin annukun afeiangawen non imw a kan marita nge far fakkun tekiata nupwen ewe semawter. Pwan tameno, ekkewe siwin ngeni menau iteiten ran a kan poputa seni ewe kapunguno me ewe orderin nom-non-imw a kan forata chomong kapaseis ren sam me in fiti nounou fengenin tumunun nour semirit, sam me in kena ra kan nusunano ar angang nge rese kan tongeni moni ar aninisin semirit, me pwan family kena ra kan nom non imw ese tumun. Nupwen 2020 CCVLP a kan anisi nap seni 600 aramas fiti osukosuken family law, 320 ren ekkena ra kan menau seni afeiangawen non imw.

Anepano atoriin ewe civil legal assistance ngeni chochon non kewe ra kan Chon, Indigenous, me pwan Arams seni Anuwer mi fakkun nomot ngeni anepanon wewefengenin ren atotono me non Clark County. Aramas seni ekkewe nenien BIPOC kena ra kan sinei ewe mochen ren civil legal assistance non ew fakkun awukuk mi fakkun tekia seni ekkewe mi usur chok mi pwech. Non Washington state, kukun monitonong Native Americans kena ra kan sinei ew fakkun tekian chomongen osupwang ren annuk (57% a kan wor ew ar osupwangen angang me 43% a wor ew ar osukosuken imweimw) seni ekkena ekkoch sakkun aramas. Enik me nimu persentin aramas ra kan aninis seni CCVLP ra kan pusin repotnir pwe ir BIPOC, nge mi chuen chok tameno ach sipwe tori wewefengenin atotongeni aninisin annuk mi fakkun eoch.

Nge ina mo pwe aninisin LGBTQ ese kan aaitata pwe ew napenon mochen, chon awora aninis kena ra kan eochuno non aninisin ei chochon non mwichen aramas ra kan fakkun weires ne kuner. Non 2020, Rainbow Support Clark County, ew chufengenin sokopat-en chon non neniach kena ra kan mochen kuta ew an ngeni aaitata apet non ewe nenien LGBTQ2S+, a kan forita. Ekiekinewe a kan ren ioin poraus seni aramas kena ra mochen angei ew mwochomwochen kapaseis eis ekkena unusenapen kapaseis usun wanon non aninis, tumunun safei, aninis semwenin non mokur me pwan met aramas repwe kan mochen kuna. Ekkewe akisin met ra kuna a kan aaitata pwe ewe aewin tekian mochen a kan semwenin non mokur. Ese kan wor tapwenon kapaseis kena usun met wewen ewe, iwe ew Zoom webinar a kan forita, LGBTQ2S+ a kan aaitata me pwan afatano therapists kena non Clark County ra kan kokorir me pwan ew virtual town hall a kan forita ren poputan kapas fengen kena. Seni an we forita, RSCC a kan fori pwan apachenongen town hall sakkun kapas fengen won ekkewe itenap my wewe ngeni ekkewe ra kan aaitata won ewe kapaseis me pwan chon ewe mwich ra kan sopweino ren forata lisen nenien angai aninis seni afatan me pwan aaitata chon awora tumunun safei kena, LGBTQ2S+ eani/nemeni bisnis kena, mwichen kakapas usun annuk (legislative advocacy meetings) me pwan ewe foritan ren ew foforun Pride epwene kan fis mwach kan non North Clark County. A kan wor ewe Facebook page iei me pwan YouTube channel fiti ekkewe rekoton foforun ekkewe town hall me pwan sopweino chungeni chon non neniach kena ra kan mochen sopweino ei angang.

Met en mi sinei

Non ewe ier a no, 211poraus a angei 6,700 kokon fon, 200 emails, 731 text messages, me pwan 17,979 churi website ra kan eis usun safei me pwan nenien aninisin aramas non Clark County. ^{xvii}



NON ASOPWENON

Nge ren usun wowngaw non Clark County, ekkewe chon fiti ewe forum ra aitata ewe mon imweimw, eaeen safeingaw me semwenin mokur (semwenin napenap), mon nonom, wowngaw seni me nom, konon niwin, cost of living, generational poverty, wage disparities, konon ren anuwen me sukun ra kan ekkewe popun. Non ese nifinifin nenien nonom, tekian awukukun ese wewefengen a kan ewe mettoch a pinei ren aki-sano me pwan amorano ekkewe pinepinen wowngaw. Wowngaw ii ewe a kan fakkun angaw ngeni ekkewe re nom non, nge inamo, nge epwe chok faat ngeni meinisin pwe ew osupwang ren unusen county nge epwene auchea ach sipwe fori pechakunen foror kena epwen awora awenewenen angangenong non unusen menawen ekkena ra kan akaewin mochen pwe epwe kan wor ar attun fansoun ne marieochuta.

Nupwen ei kapaseis a kan eis ngenir “Met ka ekieki pwe ekkewe popun wowngaw non nenieom” chon fiti ewe forum ra kan awora ponu kei mi pachenong:

- “Tekia mon ren, ese wor angang, ese wor angang kena ra awora niwin SA MANAU NON. Tekian mon wawa iteiten maram.”
- “Chomong ra kan ewe ese wewefengen kinikinen pisekisek. Ren awewe, nupwen ewe semawter, ekkewe mi wowngaw ra kan nap osupwanger, nge ekkewe ra pisekisek ra kan niwinini watten moni seni ewe stock market. Ewe tekian atetenin takises non Washington a kan pwan aninis ngeni wowngaw .”
- “Koputen anuen aramas non annuk.”
- “Mon nonom a kan napeno nge niwinich/monitonong ese kan napeno.”
- “Non ei fansoun, mi wor chomong kapunguno kena pokiten seni-COVID, me pwan fakkun chomong aramas ra kan nusunano ar angang pokiten ena.”
- “Niwinimang a kan seni student loans.”
- “Ese wor nenien aninis, aninis me program kewe repwene ka anisir pwe repwe tongeni towow seni wowngaw.”
- “Ese wor imweimw repwe tongeni moni. Ekkewe mon nonom ra kan kisino. Chon nonom non Clark County ra kan mefi ewe pressure ren ewe unusen nenien metro ren osupwangen imweimw.”

Non ponu ngeni ekkewe sakkun program me aninis ina repwene kan anisi amwakutu chon non Clark County non kukun monitonong seni wowngaw, chon fiti kena ra kan pesei:

- imweimw ra tongeni moni
- tumunun semirit ra tongeni moni
- amoranon student loan
- kaeon usun moni
- sinei anea
- sopweino achocho ren awukuku napenon rent
- mecheres ne moni
- foror ngeni ewe ese wewe non nenien Chon, Indigenous, me pwan Ekkoch Aramas mi wor Anuwer (BIPOC) kena
- eochunon kator ngeni ekkena neni mi wor mochenir
- tumunu pwe program me aninis kena ra kan fich ngeni eorenier
- kaeon ren sineer ese momo
- anisi aramas pwe repwe pusin foror
- momon internships ren foritan kukun bisinis.

Nupwen nenesefan ngeni ewe nasenon chechekin mochen kena, chomong mettoch ra chuen chok fakkun tekian mochen kena ren chon non imw kena ra kan weires ren moni usun chok aninisin imweimw me mongo. Ekkena nenien mochen a kan napeno nupwen ei foforon chechek mi pachenong aninisin foforitan pisek me semwenin mokur. Awewe fengeni ekkewe sokopaten ateten a kan pwarano wewefengeni usun chok ewe mochenin eochun angang me pwan kutan ew angang, ese naf angang, aninis moni ren no non college, me pwan anisi ren aeoeo ren aninisin moni ren aninisin fan sukun, me pwan atoto ngeni imweimw ra tongeni moni me pwan aninisin rent non ewe atetenin imweimw. Chomong chon non imw ra kan chuen weires ren foforon ar credit me pwan mochenin aninisin moni ren ar repwe moni ew imwer nupwen ra kan cheki ewe pisek me pwan foritan monitonong ponu kena, atotongeni aninisin ngii non ewe atetenin pechakunen inis, me pwan wawa me aninisin annuk non ewe atetenin angangen foforon aninis.

Ew neni a kan pwarano konon nefinen ekkewe ruwow chechek a kan ren atotongeni aninisin semwenin mokur. Non ewe 2017 chechek ei a kan chufengen non ew chonap- en ateten ren aninisin pechakun me ren aramas meinisin/semwenin napenap. Ren ach sipwe eochuno ne weweiti ren ewe mochen, ei teten a kan kinikin fesen non ruwow ren ewe 2020 chechek: pechakunen inis me pechakunen napenap. Non ewe 2017 Kapaseis ren Mochen, aninisin semwenin mokur ra kan aaitata seni 17% seni ekkewe 577 chon ponu non ena teten pwe ew mochen. Non 2020, 67% seni ekkewe 479 aramas ra kan aaitata aninisin semwenin mokur pwe ew mochen.

Ifa usun ach sia anisi ekkena ra kan aewin non mochen a kan pwan auchea. Non 2018 ewe National Conference of State Legislatures a kan atowow ew repot itenapen Ruwow – Generation Fofor ngeni Anganga Wowngaw (Two-Generation Approaches to Addressing Poverty) nge ina a kan uwnong ew minafon fofor ngeni angangen wowngaw. Nge seni ei repot, seni uruwo program kei ra kan chok ekiem ngeni epwe chok aramass nap ika serafo, nge esapw ekkewe ruwow fan ew chok me pwan a pesei ew ruwow-generation fofor ina epwe ekiem ekkewe mochenin me ruwow serafo me aramas nap ren an epwe asopwano ewe sopwesopwenon wowngaw. Ruwo-generation amon ran kan ekiem pwe repwene kan pechakun non pekin annuk mi pachenong safei, angang, me foritan mwichen angang, sukun, me pwan aninisin aramas ren an epwe fofor ngeni ekkewe osukosuk mi kan we- wengeni ekkewe ra kan aaitata non Clark County usu chok wowngaw, eochun pekin moni, imweimw, me pwan pechakun. Kapasen apechakun seni ruwow-generation program kena mi pachenong achufengeni sukun me fanous angang fiti tumunun semirit me programen mutirin kaeo kena pwe ekkewe mochenin sam me in me nour kewe semirit ra kan angang ngeni non chok ew fansoun.





MAAKEN KAPAS RA NOUNOU

NONOFENGEN: Sisinei pwe emon me emon aramas a kan wor ar sokonon sakkun mi fis me pwan awora ewe wewe chon pisekin aninis me attun angang mi mochen ren an epwe tori ew sopwon mi wewe chok.

KAPASEIS REN MOCHEN: Ei ii ewe aewin uupweno ren fororun ewe Clark County's Community Needs Assessment. Ewe Kapaseis ren Mochen ii ew kapaseis ina a kan titiwow me non Clark County, online me pwan non kapiin taropwe, ren chon non imw kena ren ar repwe asisina meta mochen ar family a wor non ewe fansoun ra awasano ewe kapaseis. Ewe Kapaseis ren Mochen a kan katowow won November 1, 2019, me pwan ekkewe ponu ra kan katonong tori January 31, 2020. Ew kapiin ewe kapaseis iei mi pachenong pwe ew pachenong poraus ngeni ei repot.

CHECHEKIN MOCHENIN NENIACH: Ewe unusenapen repot ina a kan pachenong an Clark County we chehek ren mochen a kan anongonong won ekkewe poraus ra ioni me non ewe Kapaseis ren Mochen, Community Forum me pwan chekin pwan ekkoch poraus seni neniach me chehek kena.

BIPOC: Ew itechik a kan awewe ngeni Black, Indigenous and People of Color. Ewe kapas BIPOC ii ew aramas-aewin fosun fonu ina a kan feita ngeni auchea ren ew sakkun sipwe awena ekkewe mongungun chon nenien Chon me Indigenous. BIPOC a kan apechakuna, chomong seni uruwo seni ewe kapas mi pwonu meinisin "aramas seni anuwer (people of color)," nge ewe pungun pwe esapw meinisin aramas seni anuwer ra kan eani ewe chok wewe ren met mi fis, akaewin nupwen a kan tori annuk me tamenon aweires seni ewe system.

UNBANKED: A kan awewe pwe ew chon non imw ese kan wor ew cheking ika savings account non ew ekkena sakkun bank non nenieach ika credit union.

UNDERBANKED: A kan awewe pwe ew chon non imw a kan wor ar bank account nge pwan fori eaeen ekkena sokonon aninisin moni usun

chok payday loans, money orders, check cashing services, rent-to-own services, pawnshop loans, and refund anticipation loans pokiten ar mochenin moni ese kan torir me non ar kewe bank.

LGTBQ2S+: Ew itechik a ka wewe ngeni Lesbian, Gay, Transgender, Bisexual, Questioning/Queer, Two Spirits, me pwan kapach ren an epwe apechanong meinisin ekkena ekkoch aiititin met ir me pwan met sakkun nisouu ra mochen. Two Spirits ii ew aiititin met en emon a kan eaea me ren chomong Indigenous me Native American tribes.

SENI ME REN MWICH KENA: Seni me ren mwich kena ra kan kawor seni neni ra kan angang ngenir. Ar aewin angang me uruwo a kan angang ngeni ew finitan neni me pwan ra kan anongonong won eoreni, awenewen, me pwan fakkun nemenem seni ekkewe aramas seni ewe chochon non ra angang ngeni. Non popunapen ar kewe programs, ewe mwich a kan unusen awenewen ngeni nonomun eorenier. Ekkei neni epwene kan pachenong sakkun aramas me chokukunun anuwer; chon etto nom ikei me chon suseni moun; aramas kena ra kan aiitir pwe ir LGBTQ+, aramas kena mi wor osupwangen mokutukutir ika ra pung seninger; me pwan Native Americans.

CULTURALLY SPECIFIC ORGANIZATIONS: Culturally-specific ra kan ew mwich ra kan nemenem me pwan wor chon angangen seni aramas seni anuwer nge a kan aewin chok anisi nenien aramas ren anuwer. Ewe napenon chon non me/ika ekkena ra kan anisir repwe kan seni ew ekkena chok neni (awewe. African, African American, Asian, Pacific Islander, Latino/a, Native American ika seni ew nenien ekkena mi osupwang ren mokutukut). An ewe mwich angang a kan ekieki chok won eoreni, me pwan ewe neni ra kan anisi ra kan sinei pwe ewe mwich a kan chok ew mwich mi awenewen won eoreni. Ekkewe chon angangen ewe mwich repwe kan napen chomong seni ewe neni ra kan anisi, me pwan ekkewe minap (mi pachenong aramas non nemenem me angangen minap) ren ewe mwich repwe kan nap seni chomong seni ewe neni ra kan anisi.

FITINONGEN CHIENER

Clark County Community Services a angang fiti chomong chiener kena non ewe neni ren ar repwe awasano ewe checheki. Chiener kena a kan pachenong ofesin mwich kena seni nenien namenam, kinikinin pusin emon me kinikinin seni muun. Ra kan pachenong mwich kena ra kan anongonong seni ew neni me pwan sukun kena. Fitinongen chiener kena seni emails, aporaus kena me pwan seni fon.

Ekkei ofes me mwichen neni ra kan fakkun ki ren aninisin kinikiniwowun ewe Kapaseis ren Mochen:

Mwiche mi anongonong seni nenier (Community-based organizations)

ARC seni Southwest Washington Area Agency on Aging and Disability
Battle Ground Health Care
BIPOC Legislative Workgroup
Bridgeview Education & Resource Center
Cascade AIDS Project
Catholic Community Services
Children's Home Society

Clark County Food Bank and 35 pantries
Clark County Veterans Assistance Center
Clark County Volunteer Lawyers

Columbia River Mental Health Services
Commission on African American Affairs
Community Health Access Resource Group (CHARG)



Community Services Northwest
 Consumer Voices are Born
 Council for the Homeless
 Crisis Collaborative Meeting
 Developmental Disabilities Parent
 Coalition
 Evergreen Habitat for Humanity
 Family Promise of Clark County
 Fourth Plain Forward
 Free Clinic of Southwest Washington
 Hispanic Metropolitan Chamber of
 Commerce
 Human Services Council
 Impact NW
 Innovative Services Northwest
 Janus Youth
 Latino Community Resource Group
 Lifeline Connections
 Lighthouse Community Resource
 Center
 Lutheran Community Services
 Northwest
 Meals on Wheels
 National Association for the
 Advancement of Colored People
 (NAACP) Vancouver Chapter
 National Alliance on Mental Illness
 (NAMI)
 Neighborhood Association's of
 Vancouver, WA
 Neighborhood Association Council
 of Clark County
 The Noble Foundation
 Northwest Justice Project
 Opioid Task Force Community
 Meeting
 Outsiders Inn
 Parents Empowered and Communi-
 ties Enhanced (PEACE) NW
 Partners in Careers
 REACH Community Development
 Recovery Café Clark County
 Resident Action Project
 The Salvation Army
 Sea Mar Community Health Centers

Second Step Housing
 Severe Weather Shelter network
 Share Vancouver
 Smith Tower
 Southwest Washington Accountable
 Community of Health Community
 Health Workers
 SW Washington Community
 Health
 Advocate & Peer Network
 (SW CHAPS)
 Southwest Washington League of
 United Latin American Citizens
 (LULAC)
 Trillium Employment
 Unite! Washougal
 YWCA Clark County

**Ofes mi anongonong won
namenam (Faith-based agencies)**

Evergreen Faith-Based Coffee
 Friends of the Carpenter
 Interfaith Coalition
 Kiich Me Aach Chuukese
 Organization
 Lord's Gym
 Open House Ministries
 Vancouver Faith-Based Coffee
 Xchange Recovery Church

**Kinikinin pusin emon
(Private sector)**

Amerigroup Washington
 Beacon Health Options
 Community Health Plan of
 Washington
 Legacy Medical
 Molina Healthcare
 Planned Parenthood
 SW Washington Regional Health
 Alliance

Kinikinin seni muun (Public sector)

Clark County Public Health
 Clark County Youth House

Clark Public Utility
Commission on African American
Affairs
Cowlitz Tribe
Jail Re-entry Program
Jail Work Center
Vancouver Housing Authority
WorkSource

Educational institutions

Battle Ground Public Schools-
Homeless Liaison
Camas School District – Homeless
Liaison
Clark College
Educational Opportunities for Chil-
dren and Families
Educational Service District 112

Evergreen Public Schools- Family
Community Resource Centers
Evergreen Public Schools- Home-
less School Liaison
Hockinson School District – Home-
less Liaison
La Center School District – Home-
less Liaison
Mt. Pleasant School District –
Homeless Liaison
Ridgefield School District – Home-
less Liaison
Vancouver Public Schools- Family-
Community Resource Centers
Vancouver Public Schools- Home-
less Liaison
Washougal School District –
Homeless Liaison

Taropwen Mefien Chon neniach

Ewe aruowen teten ren ewe checheki a kan ren ar repwe angei memef seni ewe neni usun pungun ewe kapaseis. County staff ra kan planeni ar repwene awora ruwanu fofor seni virtual ewe aewin wiken December 2020: ruwow non kapasen Merika, ew non Spanish me pwan ew non Russian. Pokiten ese naf chon register, ewe foforun Spanish me Russian ra kan canceled. Clark County a kan kapas ngeni unungat ofes ken pwe rewe kan ruwomen sponser ren ewe Community Feedback Forums. Ewe Washington Advocates of Deaf & Hard of Hearing, Cowlitz Indian Tribe and Southwest Washington League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC) ra kan fakkun aninis ren atorngeni ewe nini usun ekkewe forums. Ew katowowun poraus a kan maakeno non October 20, 2020, ren an epwe atorngeni meinisin usun ewe fofor me pwan poraus a kan advertise me non an Clark County kewe social media platforms mi pachenong Facebook, Twitter me pwan NextDoor. Taropwen ewe fofor ra kan titiwow seni posto ngeni chon koko ngeni non ew me ew chienach kewe won ew listen stakeholders ina mi pachenong ekkewe ofes mi listiw me won, kukun city kena, pwan ekkoch mwich esap ren profit me pwan chon non neniach kena ra kan mochen.

Ren ach sipwe sinei io kewe ra kan fiti ewe forums, chon fiti kewe ra kan eis pwe repwe aitata meni ateten a kan eoch ne aaitir. Seni ekkewe 41 chon fiti ese ruwow non me ruwow forums, 18 ra kan aaitir pwe ir chon awora aninis, 9 chon kapas fan iter/volunteers, 1 a kan emon chon ew imw a kan weires ren moni, 1 a kan emon mi angang ren ewe neni me pwan 4 asisina ekkoch. Ekkoch porausen nenien nonom ra kan chok ioinong seni ewe neni me pwan kawor non ewe nesopwenon poraus.



METTOCH NESOPWENON

Awewen kapiin Kapaseis ren Mochen

Pungun Kapaseis – unusen poraus

Minafon Katowow ren Kapaseis ren Mochen kena

Titiwowun email

Taropwen Community Forum

Maaken kakapas non mwichen Community Forum

Pungun ututun Community Forum

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